

Computer Lab 3

Minimum Violation Planning

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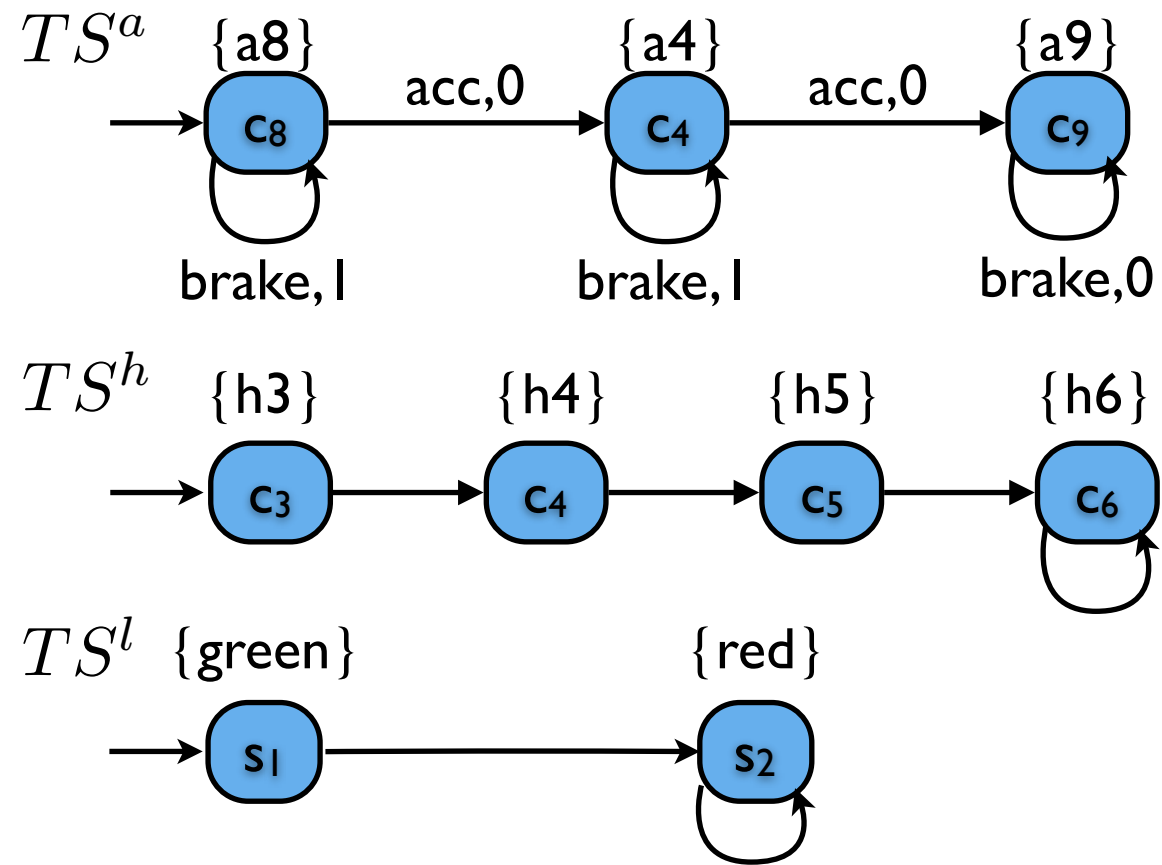
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Outline

- Defining systems and prioritized safety specification
- Solving minimum violation planning problem with TuLiP

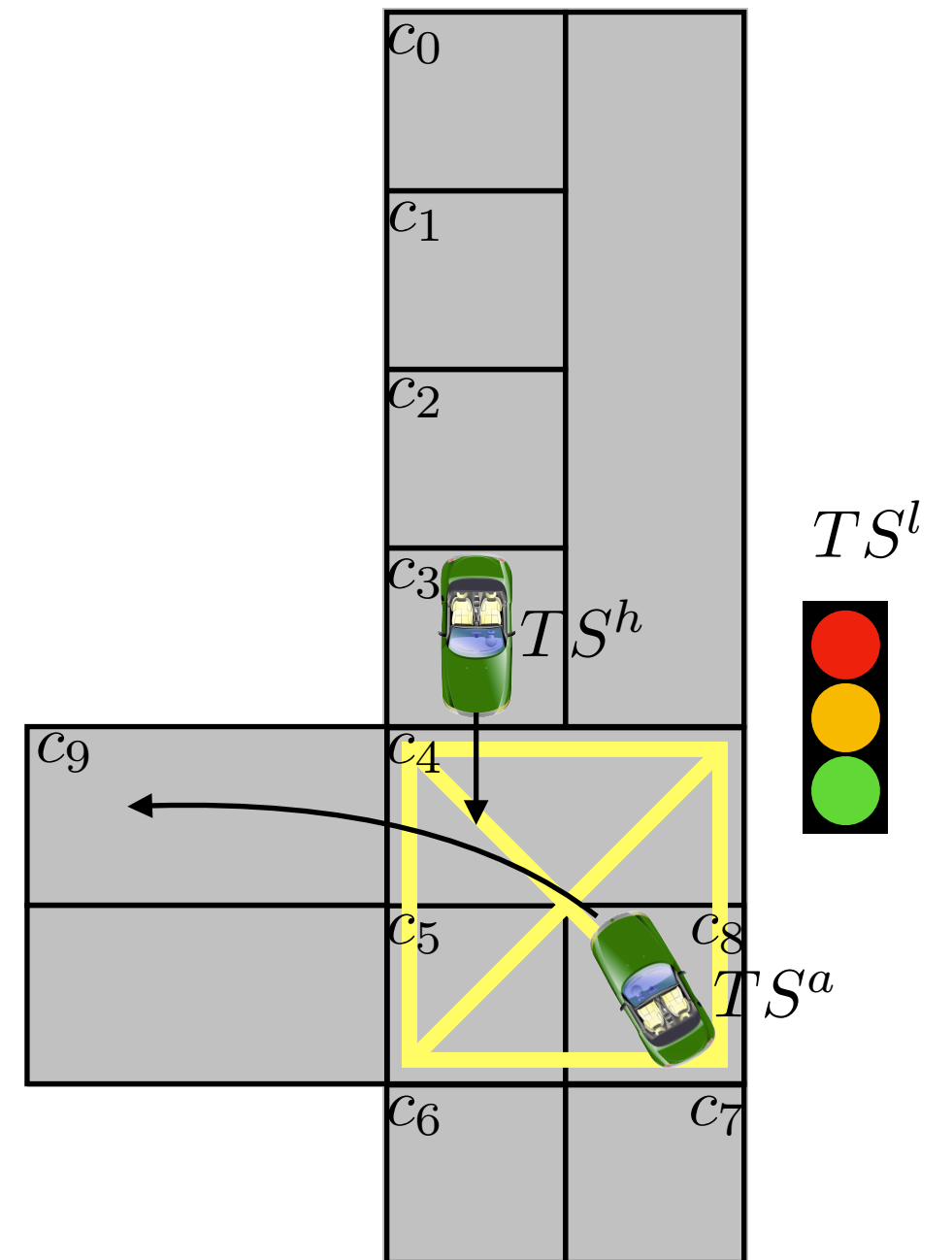
Unprotected left turn



$$\varphi_1 = \Box \neg (h4 \wedge a4)$$

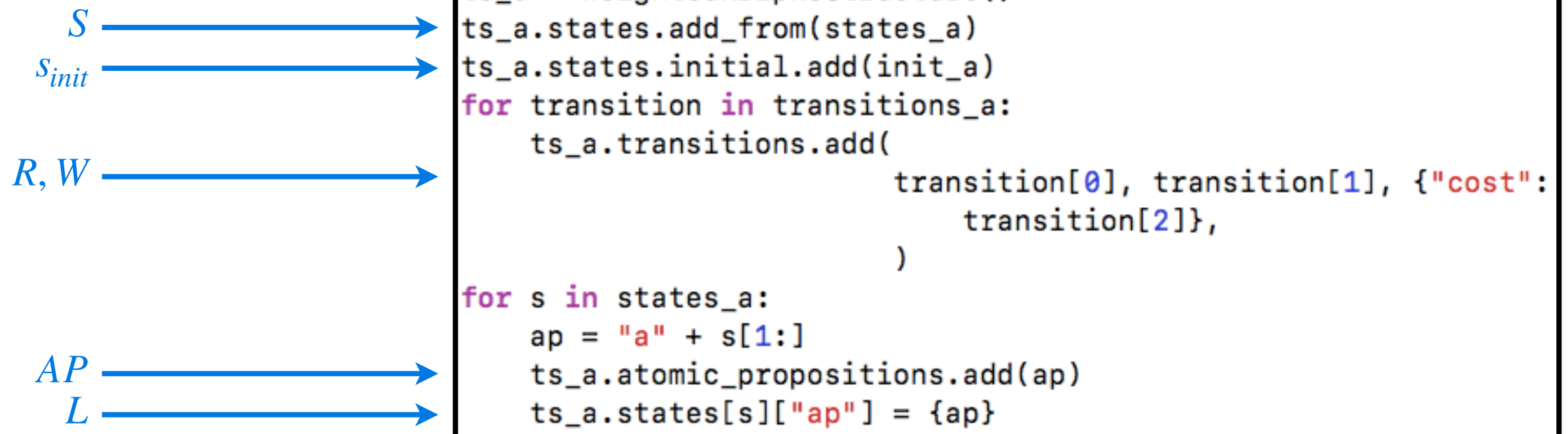
$$\varphi_2 = \Box \neg (\text{red} \wedge (a8 \vee a4))$$

$$\Psi = (\{\varphi_1\}, \{\varphi_2\}), \varpi(\varphi_1) = \varpi(\varphi_2) = 1$$



Weighted finite transition systems (WeightedKripkeStructure)

$$WTS = (S, R, s_{init}, AP, L, W)$$



Weighted nondeterministic finite automaton (WeightedFiniteAutomaton)

$$\mathcal{A} = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, Q_0, F, W)$$

Q Q_0 F

```
fa1 = WFA()
fa1.atomic_propositions.add_from(ts.atomic_propositions)
fa1.states.add_from({"q0"})
fa1.states.initial.add("q0")
fa1.states.accepting.add("q0")

# To define the transition !(h4 & a4), we define 2 sets:
# * ap_without_h4 contains all the atomic propositions except 'h4'
# * ap_without_a4 contains all the atomic propositions except 'a4'
# The subset of 2^{AP} corresponding to !(h4 & a4) is the union of
# PowerSet(ap_without_h4) and PowerSet(ap_without_a4).
ap_without_h4 = copy.deepcopy(fa1.atomic_propositions)
ap_without_h4.remove("h4")
ap_without_a4 = copy.deepcopy(fa1.atomic_propositions)
ap_without_a4.remove("a4")
transition_letters = set(PowerSet(ap_without_h4)) |
    set(PowerSet(ap_without_a4))
for letter in transition_letters:
    fa1.transitions.add("q0", "q0", letter=letter)
```

AP

δ, W

Prioritized safety specification

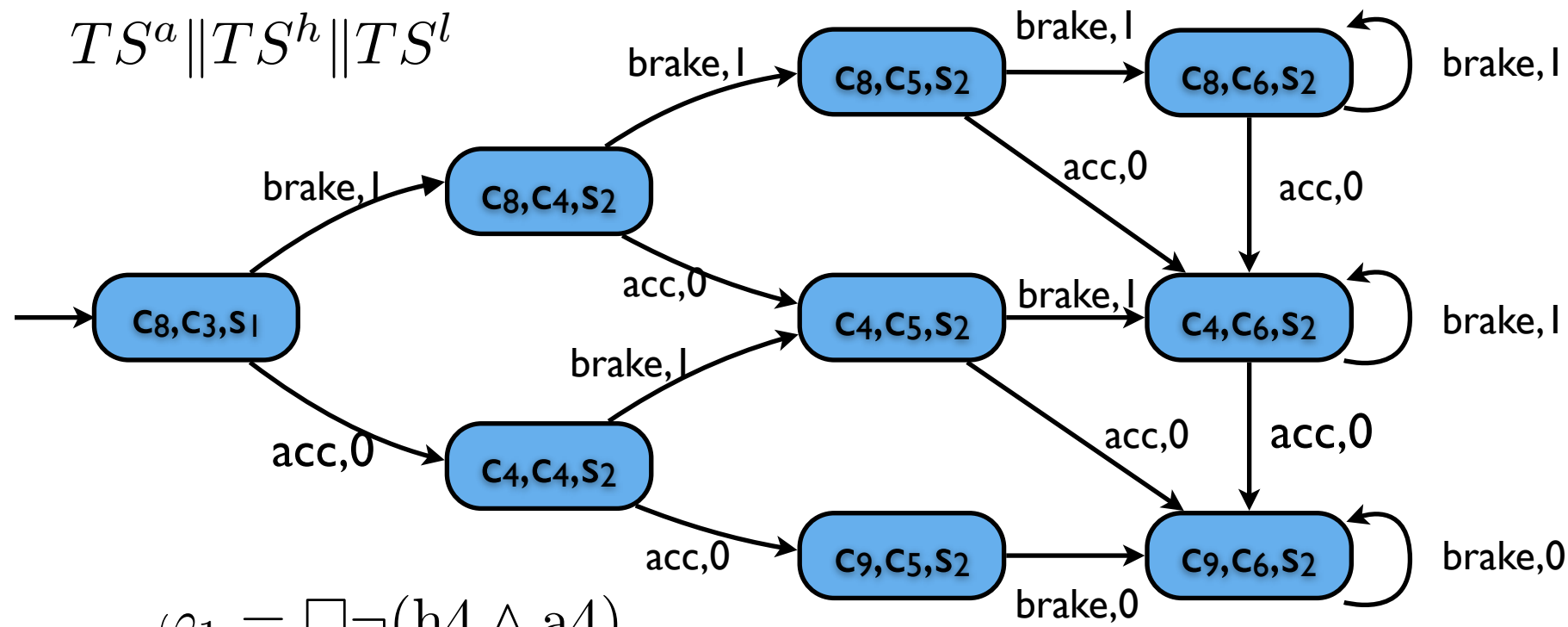
$$\mathcal{P} = (AP, \Phi, \Psi, \varpi)$$

```
spec = PrioritizedSpecification()  
spec.add_rule(fa1, priority=1, level=0)  
spec.add_rule(fa2, priority=1, level=1)
```

ϖ

Ψ

Exercise 1: Weighted Finite Automaton for φ_2



$$\varphi_1 = \Box \neg (h4 \wedge a4)$$

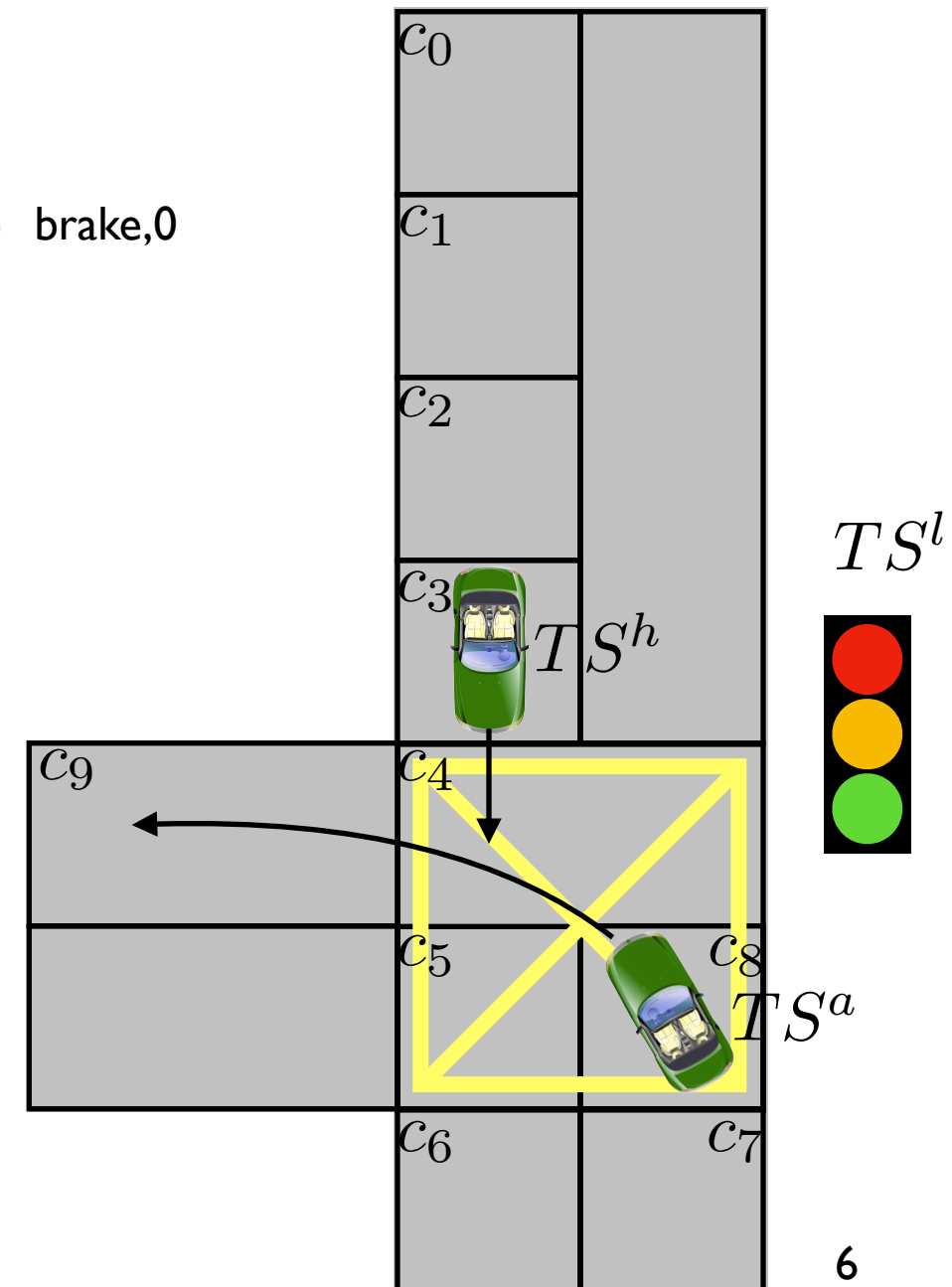
$$\varphi_2 = \Box \neg (\text{red} \wedge (a8 \vee a4))$$

$$\Psi = (\{\varphi_1\}, \{\varphi_2\}), \varpi(\varphi_1) = \varpi(\varphi_2) = 1$$

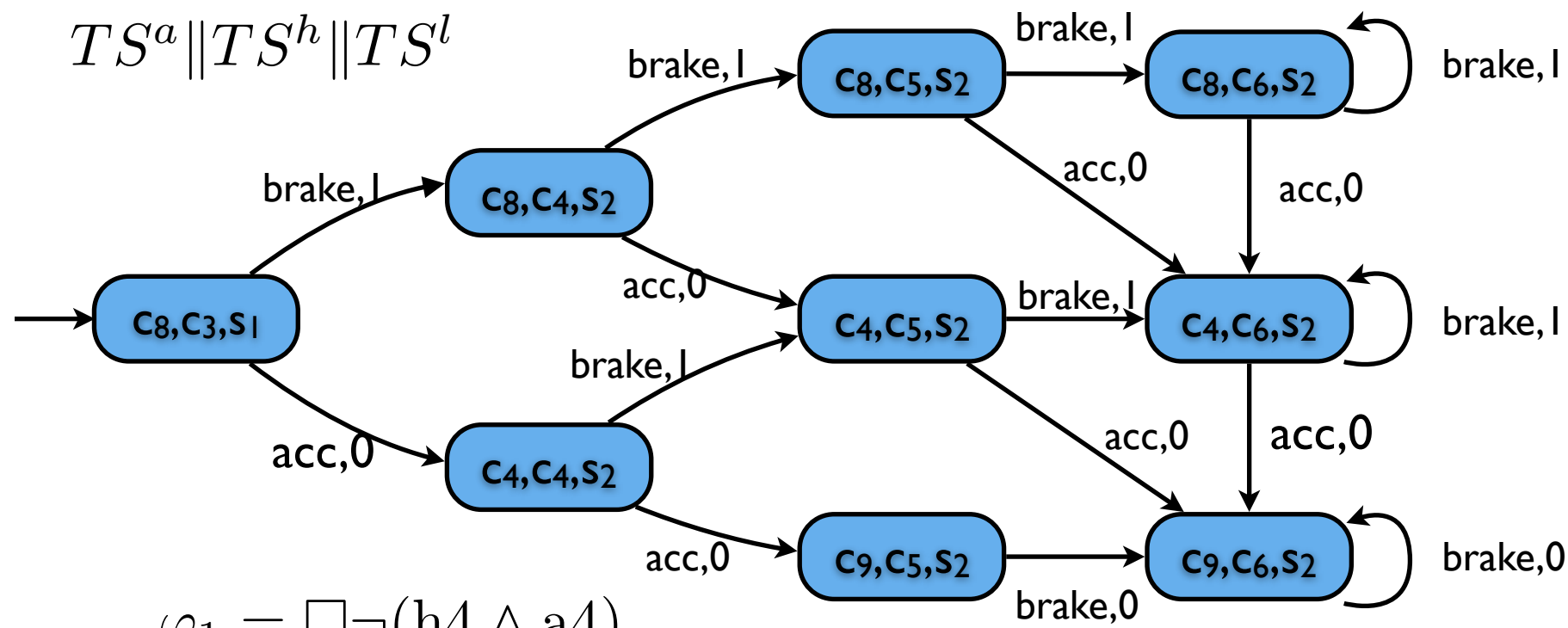
Ex: Modify

c3-mvp/mvp.py

to include φ_2 in the prioritized safety specification.



Exercise 2: Changing cost structure



$$\varphi_1 = \Box \neg (h4 \wedge a4)$$

$$\varphi_2 = \Box \neg (\text{red} \wedge (a8 \vee a4))$$

$$\Psi = (\{\varphi_1\}, \{\varphi_2\}), \varpi(\varphi_1) = \varpi(\varphi_2) = 1$$

Ex: What happen if $\Psi = (\{\varphi_1, \varphi_2\})$?

