

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
Control and Dynamical Systems

**ACM/CDS 202**

**Problem Set #3**

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Spring 2013

Issued: 26 Apr 2013  
Due: 1 May 2013

Reading: Abraham, Marsden, and Ratiu (MTA), sections 2.5 and 3.5

Problems:

1. MTA 2.5-3 (i), (ii) and (iv): exponential maps. You can assume (iii), which is a bit tricky to prove.
2. MTA 2.5-12: Roots of polynomials are smooth functions of polynomial coefficients.
3. MTA 3.5-1 (i)–(ii): matrix manifolds.
4. [Guillemin and Pollack, page 18, #2]  
Suppose that  $P$  is an  $l$ -dimensional submanifold of  $M$  where the differentiable structure on  $P$  is inherited from  $M$ . That is, if  $(\phi, U)$  is a coordinate chart on  $M$  then  $(\phi|_P, P \cap U)$  is a coordinate chart on  $P$ . Let  $z \in P$ . Show that there exists a local coordinate system  $\{x_1, \dots, x_k\}$  defined in a neighborhood  $U$  of  $z$  in  $M$  such that  $P \cap U$  is defined by the equations  $x_{l+1} = 0, \dots, x_k = 0$ .
5. [Guillemin and Pollack, page 18, #6; MTA 3.5-5]
  - (a) If  $f$  and  $g$  are submersions/immersions, show that  $f \times g$  is.
  - (b) If  $f$  and  $g$  are submersions/immersions, show that  $g \circ f$  is.
  - (c) If  $f$  is an immersion, show that its restriction to any submanifold of its domain is an immersion.
  - (d) When  $\dim M = \dim N$ , show that submersions/immersions  $f : M \rightarrow N$  are the same as local diffeomorphisms.