

CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
Computing and Mathematical Sciences

ACM/EE 116

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Fall 2011

Problem Set #9

Issued: 22 Nov 2011  
Due: 1 Dec 2011

**Note:** In the upper corner of the *second* page of your problem set, please put the number of hours that you spent on this problem set (including reading & office hours).

1. (Gubner, 11.27) Let  $W(t)$  be a Wiener process with  $\mathbb{E}(W^2(t)) = \sigma^2 t$ . Put  $Y(t) = e^{W(t)}$ . Find the correlation function  $R_Y(t_1, t_2) = \mathbb{E}(Y(t_1)Y(t_2))$  for  $t_2 > t_1$ .
2. (G&S, 13.3.3) Write down Bartlett's equation in the case of a Wiener process  $D$  having drift  $m$  and instantaneous variance 1, and solve it subject to the boundary condition  $D(0) = 0$ . Use the solution to compute the mean and variance of  $D(t)$ .
3. (G&S, 13.9.2) Let  $W_t = W(t)$  denote a standard Wiener process. Write down the SDE obtained via Itô's formula for the process  $Y_t = W_t^4$  and compute the expected value of  $Y_t$ .
4. (G&S, 13.12.5) Let  $D = \{D(t) : t \geq 0\}$  be a diffusion process with instantaneous mean  $a(x, t) = \alpha x$  and instantaneous variance  $b(x, t) = \beta x$  where  $\alpha, \beta > 0$ . Let  $D(0) = d$ . Show that the moment generating function of  $D(t)$  is

$$M(t, \theta) = \exp\left(\frac{2\alpha d \theta e^{\alpha t}}{\beta \theta (1 - e^{\alpha t}) + 2\alpha}\right)$$

(You don't have to derive this from scratch unless you want to; it is sufficient to show that this satisfies Bartlett's equation.) Find the mean and variance of  $D(t)$ .