

PART II

F A S T E X
L^AT_EX Shortcuts

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1 Basic Formatting

1.1 Setting up a document

tebd	1/5	<code>\documentstyle{article}</code>	template to begin document;
tebdf	1/5	<code>\documentstyle[epsf]{article}</code>	template for documents using article and epsf style files
tebdv	1/5	<code>\documentstyle[verbatim]{article}</code>	template for documents using
tebdvf	1/5	<code>\documentstyle[verbatim,epsf]{article}</code>	template for documents using
te2bd	1/3	<code>\documentclass{article}</code>	template to begin document latex2e;
te2bdv	1/4	<code>\documentclass{article}</code>	template for documents using
te2bdvf	1/4	<code>\documentclass{article}</code>	template for documents using
temar	1/5	<code>\textwidth_6.5_truein</code>	template insert for changing margin size
temag1			template insert, changing margin size, magstep1 (not in LaTeX)
teaut	1/13	<code>\title{Title_of_paper}</code>	template insert for title and author
teabs	1/3	<code>\begin{abstract}</code>	template insert for abstracts
teack	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf Acknowledgments}_We_thank...</code>	template insert for acknowledgments
teref	1/4	<code>\section*{References}</code>	template insert for references
tebib	1/3	<code>\begin{thebibliography}{}</code>	template insert for the bibliography
bdo	1/1	<code>\begin{document}</code>	begin text of document
ed	1/1	<code>\end{document}</code>	end text of document
edo	1/1	<code>\end{document}</code>	end text of document
dsu	1/1	<code>\documentstyle{}</code>	document style universal
dsart	1/1	<code>\documentstyle{article}</code>	document style article
dsartv	1/1	<code>\documentstyle[verbatim]{article}</code>	document style article
dslet	1/1	<code>\documentstyle{letter}</code>	document style letter
dsrep	1/1	<code>\documentstyle{report}</code>	document style report
dsbook	1/1	<code>\documentstyle{book}</code>	document style article

1.1.1 new definitions

defu	1/1	<code>\newcommand{...}{...}</code>	define a new command macro
ncmdu	1/1	<code>\newcommand{...}{...}</code>	define a new command macro
rcmdu	1/1	<code>\renewcommand{...}{...}</code>	redefine a command macro
rdefu	1/1	<code>\renewcommand{...}{...}</code>	redefine a command macro
setlnu	1/1	<code>\setlength{...}{...}</code>	set length variables universal

1.1.2 new definitions (amstex)

magu			magnification magstep universal (not in LaTeX)
------	--	--	--

magl	
nrh	1/1 \pagestyle{empty}
npigno	1/1 \pagestyle{empty}
nlg	
nbb	
pgno	
lhtxt	
rhtxt	
egraf	
chhdl	
tgsol	
tgsor	

magnification magstep 1 (not in LaTeX)
no running heads
no page numbers
no AmSTeX logo (not in LaTeX)
hide line overflow black boxes (not in LaTeX)
set page number (not in LaTeX)
leftheadtext (not in LaTeX)
rightheadtext (not in LaTeX)
endparagraph (not in LaTeX)
change headlines to be justified (not in LaTeX)
tags for equations on left (not in LaTeX)
tagst for equations on right (not in LaTeX)

1.2 Format

sn	1/1 \section{
sns	1/1 \section*{
ssn	1/1 \subsection{
ssns	1/1 \subsection*{
bec	1/1 \begin{center}
ec	1/1 \end{center}
ecc	1/1 \end{center}
cl	1/1 \centerline{
hfi	1/1 \hfill
bfl	1/1 \begin{flushleft}
bfr	1/1 \begin{flushright}
efl	1/1 \end{flushleft}
efr	1/1 \end{flushright}
bqt	1/1 \begin{quotation}
eqt	1/1 \end{quotation}
noi	1/1 \noindent
nl	1/1 \\
np	1/1 \newpage
pt	1/1 %
vfi	1/1 \vfill
lbrk	1/1 \linebreak
nlin	1/1 \newline
rln	1/1 \rightline{...}
clin	1/1 \centerline{...}

start a numbered section
start an unnumbered section
start a numbered subsection
start an unnumbered subsection
begin center
end center
begin center
centerline
hfill
begin flush left
begin flush right
end flush left
begin flush right
begin quotation
end quotation
no indent
newline (double backslashes)
newpage
percent
vfill
linebreak
newline
rightline
centerline

llin	1/1	<code>\leftline{...}</code>	leftline
lin	1/1	<code>\line{...}</code>	line
blskp	1/1	<code>\baselineskip</code>	reset baselineskip

1.2.1 added

bmpg	1/1	<code>\begin{minipage}{\textwidth}</code>	begin minipage
empg	1/1	<code>\end{minipage}</code>	end minipage
cp	1/1	<code>\clearpage</code>	clear page
bblk	1/1	<code>\begin{quotation}</code>	begin block/quotation
eblk	1/1	<code>\end{quotation}</code>	end block/quotation
prind	1/1	<code>\setlength{\parindent}{0em}</code>	set parindent
prskp	1/1	<code>\setlength{\parskip}{1.5ex plus 0.5ex minus 0.5ex}</code>	set parskip
blstr	1/1	<code>\renewcommand{\baselinestretch}{1.5}</code>	reset baselinestretch

1.3 Basic Braces and Parentheses

ob	1/1	<code>{</code>	open (left) brace
eb	1/1	<code>}</code>	end (right) brace
eit	1/1	<code>\/}</code>	end italic space and (right) brace
op	1/1	<code>(</code>	open (left) parenthesis
ep	1/1	<code>)</code>	end (right) parenthesis
obk	1/1	<code>[</code>	open (left) bracket
ebk	1/1	<code>]</code>	end (right) bracket
llb	1/1	<code>\{</code>	left literal brace
rlb	1/1	<code>\}</code>	right literal brace
bqm	1/1	<code>‘‘</code>	begin (left) quotation marks
eqm	1/1	<code>’’</code>	end (right) quotation marks
lle	1/1	<code>\langle</code>	left angle bracket
rle	1/1	<code>\rangle</code>	right angle bracket

1.4 Lists and Tables

ros	1/1	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>	begin roster; enumerate
bro	1/1	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>	begin roster; enumerate
eros	1/1	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end roster; enumerate
ben	1/1	<code>\begin{enumerate}</code>	begin enumerate
ee	1/1	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end enumerate
een	1/1	<code>\end{enumerate}</code>	end enumerate

bitm	1/1	<code>\begin{itemize}</code>	begin itemize
eitm	1/1	<code>\end{itemize}</code>	end itemize
bds	1/1	<code>\begin{description}</code>	begin description
eds	1/1	<code>\end{description}</code>	end description
itm	1/1	<code>\item</code>	item
itmu	1/1	<code>\item[</code>	item entry universal
setc	1/1	<code>\setcounter{enumi}{</code>	set counter enumi
setcu	1/1	<code>\setcounter{...}{...}</code>	set counter universal
btb	1/1	<code>\begin{tabbing}</code>	begin tabbing
etb	1/1	<code>\end{tabbing}</code>	end tabbing
tb	1/1	<code>\></code>	tab stop
btr	1/1	<code>\begin{tabular}{ c c }</code>	begin tabular with vertical lines
etr	1/1	<code>\end{tabular}</code>	end tabular
hlin	1/1	<code>\hline</code>	horizontal line
hrl	1/1	<code>\hline</code>	horizontal rule; line
ad	1/1	<code>&</code>	ampersand

1.5 Labels, References and Bibliography

ftn	1/1	<code>\footnote{</code>	footnote
citu	1/1	<code>\cite{</code>	to cite a reference universal
cit	1/1	<code>\cite{ }</code>	to cite a reference
citp	1/1	<code>(\cite{ })</code>	to cite a reference inside parentheses
lbl	1/1	<code>\label{</code>	to label an equation, theorem, etc.
refr	1/1	<code>\ref{</code>	to cross reference an equation, theorem, etc.
refp	1/1	<code>(\ref{ })</code>	to cross reference (put cursor between the {} by hand)
biba	1/3	<code>\item Author [year]</code>	item description for articles
bibb	1/3	<code>\item Author [year]</code>	item description for books
bibia	1/4	<code>\bibitem[] { }</code>	bibitem for articles
bibib	1/4	<code>\bibitem[] { }</code>	bibitem for books
idu	1/1	<code>\index{</code>	use for index entries

1.6 Foreign Accents

ae	1/1	<code>\' {e}</code>	acute e
ge	1/1	<code>\' {e}</code>	grave e
ua	1/1	<code>\" {a}</code>	umlaut a
uo	1/1	<code>\" {o}</code>	umlaut o
uu	1/1	<code>\" {u}</code>	umlaut u

ace	1/1	\' {E}
gce	1/1	\' {E}
uca	1/1	\" {A}
uco	1/1	\" {O}
ucu	1/1	\" {U}

É	acute E
È	grave E
Ä	umlaut A
Ö	umlaut O
Ü	umlaut U

1.7 Miscellaneous

ats	1/1	@
cprt	1/1	\copyright
para	1/1	\P
sect	1/1	\S
gss	1/1	\ss

©	at symbol
¶	copyright symbol
§	paragraph symbol
ß	section symbol
	german s

1.8 Spaces

csp	1/1	\quad
dsp	1/1	\qqquad
ssp	1/1	\,
msep	1/1	\:
tsep	1/1	\;
nsep	1/1	\!
ndsp	1/1	\! \! \!

	single character space (width em)
	double space
	small space
	medium space; only in math mode
	thick space
	negative space; only in math mode
	negative double space; only in math mode

1.8.1 (new tex/latex/amslatex-amsmath/amstex)

qd	1/1	\quad
qqd	1/1	\qqquad
bskip	1/1	\bigskip
mskip	1/1	\medskip
sskip	1/1	\smallskip
hskip	1/1	\hskip_2in
vskip	1/1	\vskip_12pt
tskip	1/1	\topskip_24pt
vglu	1/1	\vglue_2in
null	1/1	\null

	quad space (width em)
	double quad space
	big skip
	medium skip
	small skip
	horizontal skip
	vertical skip
	topskip
	vglue
	null

2 Basic Mathematical Formatting

dsz	1/1	<code>\displaystyle</code>
dszu	1/1	<code>{\displaystyle</code>
tsz		
tszu		
tfu		

display size
display size universal
text size (not in LaTeX)
text size universal (not in LaTeX)
text size fraction universal (not in LaTeX)

2.1 Equation Commands

sd	1/1	<code>d</code>
d	1/1	<code>\$</code>
dldr	1/2	<code>\$\$</code>
bdp	1/1	<code>\[</code>
edp	1/1	<code>\]</code>
beq	1/1	<code>\begin{equation}</code>
beql	1/1	<code>\begin{equation}\label{</code>
eeq	1/1	<code>\end{equation}</code>
bqa	1/1	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>
bqal	1/1	<code>\begin{eqnarray}\label{</code>
eqa	1/1	<code>\end{eqnarray}</code>
bqas	1/1	<code>\begin{eqnarray*}</code>
eqas	1/1	<code>\end{eqnarray*}</code>
bea	1/1	<code>\begin{array}{ccc}</code>
ea	1/1	<code>\end{array}</code>
eea	1/1	<code>\end{array}</code>
ad	1/1	<code>&</code>
ada	1/1	<code>&_=_&</code>
nonu	1/1	<code>\nonumber</code>
mbe	1/1	<code>\mbox{}</code>
boxu	1/1	<code>\quad_ \mbox{_{_}}_ \quad</code>
boxa	1/1	<code>\quad_ \mbox{and}_ \quad</code>
txt	1/1	<code>\quad_ \mbox{_{_}}_ \quad</code>
txta	1/1	<code>\quad_ \text{and}_ \quad</code>
lequ	1/4	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>
lequs	1/4	<code>\begin{eqnarray*}</code>

small letter d
dollar symbol; starts and terminates text in math mode
double dollar
begin display math: one line formula, unnumbered
end display math: one line formula, unnumbered
begin display math: one line formula, numbered
begin display math: one line formula, numbered, with label
end display math: one line formula, numbered
begin multiline aligned display math array, numbered
begin multiline aligned display math array, numbered with label
end multiline aligned display math array, numbered
begin multiline aligned display math array star, unnumbered
end multiline aligned display math array star, unnumbered
begin display alignedat 3 places; see also Section 5.3
end display alignedat
end display alignedat
ampersand
for aligning = signs in some displays
supress numbering on equation
empty box, use at the beginning/end of a line
use to put roman text within math
add text “and” within math formula
use to put roman text with quad spaces within math
add text “and” with quad spaces within math
numbered equation split over two lines,
unnumbered equation split over two lines,

2.1.1 More Equation Commands with AMS Math

tg	1/1	<code>\tag{}</code>	tag equation; label in parentheses
tgs	1/1	<code>\tag*{}</code>	tag equation; label not in parentheses
ntg	1/1	<code>\notag</code>	no tag

2.2 Basic Displayed Equations—Examples

bdpex	1/3	<code>\[</code>	display math equation unnumbered example
-------	-----	-----------------	--

$$F(b) - F(a) = \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

beqex	1/3	<code>\begin{equation}</code>	display math equation numbered example
-------	-----	-------------------------------	--

$$F(b) - F(a) = \int_a^b f(x) dx \tag{1}$$

eqtx	1/5	<code>\[</code>	display math equation with text
------	-----	-----------------	---------------------------------

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 + y_i^2 \geq 0 \text{ for all real numbers } x_i \text{ and } y_i$$

bqasex	1/4	<code>\begin{eqnarray*}</code>	align equation star example, unnumbered
--------	-----	--------------------------------	---

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= y + 1 \\ x^2 + 1 &= u + v \end{aligned}$$

bqaex	1/4	<code>\begin{eqnarray}</code>	align equation example, numbered
-------	-----	-------------------------------	----------------------------------

$$x^2 = y + 1 \tag{2}$$

$$x^2 + 1 = u + v \tag{3}$$

eqng 1/6 `\begin{eqnarray}` aligned equations left justified; numbered as a group

$$a = b + c$$

$$d = e + f + g \tag{4}$$

eqsp 1/4 `\begin{eqnarray*}` equation split star, unnumbered

$$a = b + c + (c + d)$$

$$- e + f$$

2.3 Specialized Displayed Equations—Examples

eqbrl 1/8 `\begin{equation}` equation array example

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x = y \\ a = b^2 + b + 1 \end{array} \right\} \tag{5}$$

eqbrc 1/8 `\begin{equation}` equation array example

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x = y \\ a = b^2 + b + 1 \end{array} \right\} \tag{6}$$

eqbox 1/3 `\begin{equation}` equation displayed in a box

$$\boxed{\frac{x^2 + 1}{5} = y} \tag{7}$$

eval 1/4 `\[` evaluation of expression

$$f\left(\frac{t}{2}\right)\Big|_{t=0}$$

lequex 1/4 `\begin{eqnarray}` left equation array example

$$\begin{aligned} ax^2 + 2bxy + cy^2 + dx + ey + f \\ = \alpha u + \beta v + \gamma w + \delta \end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

eabb 1/12 `\begin{eqnarray*}` equation array with big brackets

$$\hat{H}_c(\Delta\omega) : \quad = \quad \int_D \left[\frac{1}{2} \Delta\omega (-\nabla^2)^{-1} \Delta\omega + \Phi(\omega_e + \Delta\omega) - \Phi(\omega_e) - \Phi'(\omega_e) \Delta\omega \right] dx dy$$

eabr 1/10 `\begin{eqnarray*}` equation array with big braces

$$H_0^s(TM) = \left\{ X \in H^s(TM) \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{there exists an } H^s\text{-extension} \\ \tilde{X} \in H^s(\tilde{T}M) \text{ with } X \text{ zero on } \tilde{M} \setminus M \end{array} \right. \right\}.$$

2.4 Theorem Like Environments

mcor	1/1	<code>\newtheorem{cor}{Corollary}</code>	to make a new series of Corollaries
mdfn	1/1	<code>\newtheorem{dfn}{Definition}</code>	to make a new series of Definitions
mlem	1/1	<code>\newtheorem{lem}{Lemma}</code>	to make a new series of Lemmas
mprop	1/1	<code>\newtheorem{prop}{Proposition}</code>	to make a new series of Propositions
mthm	1/1	<code>\newtheorem{thm}{Theorem}</code>	to make a new series of Theorems
bcor	1/1	<code>\begin{cor}</code>	to begin a Corollary environment
ecor	1/1	<code>\end{cor}</code>	to end a Corollary environment
blem	1/1	<code>\begin{lem}</code>	to begin a Lemma environment
elem	1/1	<code>\end{lem}</code>	to end a Lemma environment
bprop	1/1	<code>\begin{prop}</code>	to begin a Proposition environment
eprop	1/1	<code>\end{prop}</code>	to end a Proposition environment
bthm	1/1	<code>\begin{thm}</code>	to begin a Theorem environment
bthmt	1/1	<code>\begin{thm}[Gauss' Theorem]</code>	to begin a Theorem, with title, environment
ethm	1/1	<code>\end{thm}</code>	to end a Theorem environment
bdfn	1/1	<code>\begin{dfn}</code>	to begin a Definition environment
edfn	1/1	<code>\end{dfn}</code>	begin definition environment;
edfn	1/1	<code>\end{definition}</code>	to end a Definition environment
edfn	1/1	<code>\end{definition}</code>	end definition environment;
exa	1/1	<code>\noindent{\large\bf\Example\,}</code>	Example (title in large bold)
rmk	1/1	<code>\noindent{\large\bf\Remarks\,}</code>	Remarks (title in bold)
prf	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf\Proof\,}</code>	Proof (title in bold)
sol	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf\Solution\,}</code>	Solution (title in bold)

2.4.1 AMS Math Environment Commands

bdmu			to begin demo environment (not in LaTeX)
edmu			to end demo universal environment (not in LaTeX)
bprf	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf\Proof\,}</code>	to begin a Proof environment
eprf			to end a Proof environment (not in LaTeX)
bpf	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf\Proof\,}</code>	to begin a Proof environment
epf			to end a Proof environment (not in LaTeX)
thmsty	1/6	<code>\newtheorem{thm}{Theorem}[section]</code>	theoremstyle commands with abbreviated names
balg	1/1	<code>\begin{algorithm}</code>	begin algorithm environment;

ealg	1/1	<code>\end{algorithm}</code>	end algorithm environment;
bcnj	1/1	<code>\begin{conjecture}</code>	begin conjecture environment;
ecnj	1/1	<code>ecnj</code>	end conjecture environment;
bcrit	1/1	<code>\begin{criterion}</code>	begin criterion environment;
ecrit	1/1	<code>\end{criterion}</code>	end criterion environment;
bqst	1/1	<code>\begin{question}</code>	begin question environment;
eqst	1/1	<code>\end{question}</code>	end question environment;
bcnd	1/1	<code>\begin{condition}</code>	begin condition environment;
ecnd	1/1	<code>\end{condition}</code>	end condition environment;
bprob	1/1	<code>\begin{problem}</code>	begin problem environment;
eprob	1/1	<code>\end{problem}</code>	end problem environment;
brmk	1/1	<code>\begin{Remark}</code>	begin remark environment;
ermk	1/1	<code>\end{Remark}</code>	end remark environment;
bnote	1/1	<code>\begin{note}</code>	begin note environment;
enote	1/1	<code>\end{note}</code>	end note environment;
bnota	1/1	<code>\begin{notation}</code>	begin notation environment;
enota	1/1	<code>\end{notation}</code>	end notation environment;
bcase	1/1	<code>\begin{case}</code>	begin case environment;
ecase	1/1	<code>\end{case}</code>	end case environment;
bclm	1/1	<code>\begin{claim}</code>	begin claim environment;
eclm	1/1	<code>\end{claim}</code>	end algorithm environment;
bsum	1/1	<code>\begin{summary}</code>	begin summary environment;
esum	1/1	<code>\end{summary}</code>	end summary environment;
bcncl	1/1	<code>\begin{conclusion}</code>	begin conclusion environment;
ecncl	1/1	<code>\end{conclusion}</code>	end conclusion environment;
bac	1/1	<code>\begin{acknowledgment}</code>	begin acknowledgment environment;
eac	1/1	<code>\end{acknowledgment}</code>	end acknowledgment environment;
bsol	1/1	<code>\begin{solution}</code>	begin solution environment;
esol	1/1	<code>\end{solution}</code>	end solution environment;
bpf	1/1	<code>\noindent{\bf Proof},</code>	to begin a Proof environment
epf			to end a Proof environment (not in LaTeX)
bxca			begin Exercise—body of text; (not in LaTeX)
exca			end Exercise in body of text; (not in LaTeX)
bxcb			begin Exercises—end chpt. monographs; (not in LaTeX)
excb			end Exercises—end chpt. monographs; (not in LaTeX)

2.5 End of Proofs, etc.

blackl 1/1 `\quad\blacklozenge`

◆ black lozenge (math mode)

dblackl	1/1	<code>\quad\\$\blacklozenge\$</code>	◆	dollar black lozenge (text mode)
epr	1/1	<code>\quad\blacksquare</code>	■	black square/end proof (math mode)
dep	1/1	<code>\quad\\$\blacksquare\$</code>	■	dollar black square/end proof (text mode)
esq	1/1	<code>\quad\square</code>	□	empty square (math mode)
desq	1/1	<code>\quad\\$\square\$</code>	□	dollar empty square (text mode)
etd	1/1	<code>\quad\bigtriangledown</code>	▽	empty triangle down (math mode)
detd	1/1	<code>\quad\\$\bigtriangledown\$</code>	▽	dollar empty triangle down (text mode)
btd	1/1	<code>\quad\blacktriangledown</code>	▼	black triangle down (math mode)
dbtd	1/1	<code>\quad\\$\blacktriangledown\$</code>	▼	dollar black triangle down (text mode)

2.5.1 (qed symbol)

qed	1/1	<code>\quad\square</code>	□	qed symbol or empty square (math mode)
rqed	1/1	<code>\null\hfill\\$\square\$</code>	□	right justified qed symbol

2.6 Operator Names

The following abbreviated names should be considered as “operator names” (See $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}\text{-}\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$, and $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}\text{-}\mathcal{L}\mathcal{A}\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$).

seh	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm sech}</code>	sech	sech (in roman)
so3	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm so(3)}</code>	so(3)	so(3) (in roman)
dso3	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm so(3)}</code>	so(3)	so(3) (in roman) with dollar signs around
cso3	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm SO(3)}</code>	SO(3)	SO(3) (in roman)
dcso3	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm SO(3)}</code>	SO(3)	SO(3) (in roman) with dollar signs around
divg	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm div}\,</code>	div	divergence, div (in roman)
au	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Aut}(</code>	Aut(Automorphism universal (in roman)
difu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Diff}(</code>	Diff(Diffeomorphism universal (in roman)
imu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Im}(</code>	Im(imaginary part universal
imz	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Im}(z)</code>	Im(z)	imaginary part of z
reu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Re}(</code>	Re(real part universal
rez	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm Re}(z)</code>	Re(z)	real part of z

2.6.1 new

rom	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm }</code>		make text roman
romu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm }</code>		make text roman

txtu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_U}</code>		text inside math mode
intxtu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_U}</code>		interline text
fldtu				folded text inside math (not in LaTeX)
tfldtu				top folded text inside math (not in LaTeX)
opndef	1/1	<code>\newcommand{\...}{\mbox{\rm_U...}}</code>		operatorname macro definition
opnu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm}</code>		operatorname universal
opad	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Uad}</code>	ad	operatorname ad
opcaut	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UAut}</code>	Aut	operatorname Aut
opccard	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UCard}</code>	Card	operatorname Card
opchar	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Uchar}</code>	char	operatorname char
opccorr	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UCorr}</code>	Corr	operatorname Corr
opcext	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UExt}</code>	Ext	operatorname Ext
opcfcl	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UFL}</code>	FL	operatorname FL
opcgcl	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UGL}</code>	GL	operatorname GL
opchom	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UHom}</code>	Hom	operatorname Hom
opcjac	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_UJac}</code>	Jac	operatorname Jac
opclie	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_ULie}</code>	Lie	operatorname Lie
opcnm	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Nm}</code>	Nm	operatorname Nm
opcpegcl	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_PGL}</code>	PGL	operatorname PGL
opcpic	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Pic}</code>	Pic	operatorname Pic
opcprym	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Prym}</code>	Prym	operatorname Prym
opcram	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Ram}</code>	Ram	operatorname Ram
opcrank	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Rank}</code>	Rank	operatorname Rank
oprnk	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_rnk}</code>	rank	operatorname rank
opreg	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_reg}</code>	reg	operatorname reg
opres	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Res}</code>	Res	operatorname Res
opres	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_res}</code>	res	operatorname res
opsl	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_sl}</code>	sl	operatorname sl
opcscl	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_SL}</code>	SL	operatorname SL
opcsco	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_SO}</code>	SO	operatorname SO
opscsp	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_SP}</code>	SP	operatorname SP
opscsp	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Sp}</code>	Sp	operatorname Sp
opsq	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_sq}</code>	sq	operatorname sq
opscsu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_SU}</code>	SU	operatorname SU
opcsym	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Sym}</code>	Sym	operatorname Sym
opctr	1/1	<code>\mbox{\rm_Tr}</code>	Tr	operatorname Tr

3 Alphabets and Fonts

3.1 The letter d

sd	1/1	d	small letter d
cd	1/1	D	capital D

3.2 Greek Letters

xa	1/1	\alpha	α	greek alpha
xb	1/1	\beta	β	greek beta
xc	1/1	\chi	χ	greek chi
xcd	1/1	\Delta	Δ	greek Delta
xcg	1/1	\Gamma	Γ	greek Gamma
xcl	1/1	\Lambda	Λ	greek Lambda
xco	1/1	\Omega	Ω	greek Omega
xcp	1/1	\Pi	Π	greek Pi
xcph	1/1	\Phi	Φ	greek Phi
xcps	1/1	\Psi	Ψ	greek Psi
xcs	1/1	\Sigma	Σ	greek Sigma
xcth	1/1	\Theta	Θ	greek Theta
xcu	1/1	\Upsilon	Υ	greek Upsilon
xcx	1/1	\Xi	Ξ	greek Xi
xd	1/1	\delta	δ	greek delta
xe	1/1	\epsilon	ϵ	greek epsilon
xet	1/1	\eta	η	greek eta
xg	1/1	\gamma	γ	greek gamma
xi	1/1	\iota	ι	greek iota
xk	1/1	\kappa	κ	greek kappa
xl	1/1	\lambda	λ	greek lambda
xm	1/1	\mu	μ	greek mu
xn	1/1	\nu	ν	greek nu
xo	1/1	\omega	ω	greek omega
xp	1/1	\pi	π	greek pi
xph	1/1	\phi	ϕ	greek phi
xps	1/1	\psi	ψ	greek psi
xr	1/1	\rho	ρ	greek rho
xs	1/1	\sigma	σ	greek sigma

xt	1/1	<code>\tau</code>	τ	greek tau
xth	1/1	<code>\theta</code>	θ	greek theta
xu	1/1	<code>\upsilon</code>	υ	greek upsilon
xve	1/1	<code>\varepsilon</code>	ε	greek varepsilon
xvp	1/1	<code>\varpi</code>	ϖ	greek varpi
xvph	1/1	<code>\varphi</code>	φ	greek varphi
xvr	1/1	<code>\varrho</code>	ϱ	greek varrho
xvs	1/1	<code>\varsigma</code>	ς	greek varsigma
xvth	1/1	<code>\vartheta</code>	ϑ	greek vartheta
xx	1/1	<code>\xi</code>	ξ	greek xi
xz	1/1	<code>\zeta</code>	ζ	greek zeta
dxa	1/1	<code>\$_alpha\$</code>	α	dollar greek alpha
dxb	1/1	<code>\$_beta\$</code>	β	dollar greek beta
dxc	1/1	<code>\$_chi\$</code>	χ	dollar greek chi
dxcd	1/1	<code>\$_Delta\$</code>	Δ	dollar greek Delta
dxcg	1/1	<code>\$_Gamma\$</code>	Γ	dollar greek Gamma
dxcl	1/1	<code>\$_Lambda\$</code>	Λ	dollar greek Lambda
dxco	1/1	<code>\$_Omega\$</code>	Ω	dollar greek Omega
dxcp	1/1	<code>\$_Pi\$</code>	Π	dollar greek Pi
dxcpb	1/1	<code>\$_Phi\$</code>	Φ	dollar greek Phi
dxcps	1/1	<code>\$_Psi\$</code>	Ψ	dollar greek Psi
dxcs	1/1	<code>\$_Sigma\$</code>	Σ	dollar greek Sigma
dxcth	1/1	<code>\$_Theta\$</code>	Θ	dollar greek Theta
dxcu	1/1	<code>\$_Upsilon\$</code>	Υ	dollar greek Upsilon
dxcx	1/1	<code>\$_Xi\$</code>	Ξ	dollar greek Xi
dxcd	1/1	<code>\$_delta\$</code>	δ	dollar greek delta
dxce	1/1	<code>\$_epsilon\$</code>	ϵ	dollar greek epsilon
dxct	1/1	<code>\$_eta\$</code>	η	dollar greek eta
dxg	1/1	<code>\$_gamma\$</code>	γ	dollar greek gamma
dxio	1/1	<code>\$_iota\$</code>	ι	dollar greek iota
dxk	1/1	<code>\$_kappa\$</code>	κ	dollar greek kappa
dxl	1/1	<code>\$_lambda\$</code>	λ	dollar greek lambda
dxm	1/1	<code>\$_mu\$</code>	μ	dollar greek mu
dxn	1/1	<code>\$_nu\$</code>	ν	dollar greek nu
dxo	1/1	<code>\$_omega\$</code>	ω	dollar greek omega
dxp	1/1	<code>\$_pi\$</code>	π	dollar greek pi
dxpb	1/1	<code>\$_phi\$</code>	ϕ	dollar greek phi
dxps	1/1	<code>\$_psi\$</code>	ψ	dollar greek psi
dxr	1/1	<code>\$_rho\$</code>	ρ	dollar greek rho

dxs	1/1	<code> \$\sigma\$ </code>
dxt	1/1	<code> \$\tau\$ </code>
dxth	1/1	<code> \$\theta\$ </code>
dxu	1/1	<code> \$\upsilon\$ </code>
dxve	1/1	<code> \$\varepsilon\$ </code>
dxvp	1/1	<code> \$\varpi\$ </code>
dxvph	1/1	<code> \$\varphi\$ </code>
dxvr	1/1	<code> \$\varrho\$ </code>
dxvs	1/1	<code> \$\varsigma\$ </code>
dxvth	1/1	<code> \$\vartheta\$ </code>
dxx	1/1	<code> \$\xi\$ </code>
dxz	1/1	<code> \$\zeta\$ </code>

σ	dollar greek sigma
τ	dollar greek tau
θ	dollar greek theta
υ	dollar greek upsilon
ε	dollar greek varepsilon
ϖ	dollar greek varpi
φ	dollar greek varphi
ϱ	dollar greek varrho
ς	dollar greek varsigma
ϑ	dollar greek vartheta
ξ	dollar greek xi
ζ	dollar greek zeta

3.3 Font Definition, Italics, Bold, etc.

nftu	1/1	<code> \newfont{\...}{\...} </code>
nfttbi	1/1	<code> \newfont{\tenbi}{cmbxti10} </code>
itu	1/1	<code> {\it </code>
biu	1/1	<code> {\tenbi </code>
rmu	1/1	<code> {\rm </code>
bfu	1/1	<code> {\bf </code>
slu	1/1	<code> {\sl </code>
ttu	1/1	<code> {\tt </code>
emu	1/1	<code> {\em </code>
scu	1/1	<code> {\sc </code>
sfu	1/1	<code> {\sf </code>
bxu	1/1	<code> \mbox{\boldmath\$_{\square\square}\$} </code>
cau	1/1	<code> {\cal </code>
gmu	1/1	<code> \frac_{\square} </code>
opu	1/1	<code> {\Bbb_{\square} </code>
bbu	1/1	<code> {\Bbb_{\square} </code>

new font definition
new font ten point bold italic

<i>Example</i>	start <i>italic</i> type; “eit” to finish
Example	start bold italic type; “eit” to finish
Example	roman type
Example	boldface type
<i>Example</i>	<i>slanted type</i> “eit” to finish
Example	typewriter type
<i>Example</i>	start emphasized type; “eb” to finish
EXAMPLE	start SMALL CAPS type; “eb” to finish
Example	start sans serif type; “eb” to finish
ψ	boldmath universal
\mathcal{A}	calligraphic universal; math mode, capital letters only
\mathfrak{g}	german universal; only in math mode
\mathbb{R}	open letter universal
\mathbb{C}	blackboard bold universal

3.4 Boldface Letters

b0	1/1	<code> {\bf_{0}} </code>
b1	1/1	<code> {\bf_{1}} </code>
b10	1/1	<code> {\bf_{10}} </code>

0	bold 0
1	bold 1
10	bold 10

b2	1/1	{\bf_2}
b3	1/1	{\bf_3}
b4	1/1	{\bf_4}
b5	1/1	{\bf_5}
b6	1/1	{\bf_6}
b7	1/1	{\bf_7}
b8	1/1	{\bf_8}
b9	1/1	{\bf_9}
ba	1/1	{\bf_a}
bb	1/1	{\bf_b}
bc	1/1	{\bf_c}
bca	1/1	{\bf_A}
bcB	1/1	{\bf_B}
bcc	1/1	{\bf_C}
bcd	1/1	{\bf_D}
bce	1/1	{\bf_E}
bcf	1/1	{\bf_F}
bcg	1/1	{\bf_G}
bch	1/1	{\bf_H}
bci	1/1	{\bf_I}
bcj	1/1	{\bf_J}
bck	1/1	{\bf_K}
bcl	1/1	{\bf_L}
bcm	1/1	{\bf_M}
bcn	1/1	{\bf_N}
bco	1/1	{\bf_O}
bcp	1/1	{\bf_P}
bcq	1/1	{\bf_Q}
bcr	1/1	{\bf_R}
bcs	1/1	{\bf_S}
bct	1/1	{\bf_T}
bcu	1/1	{\bf_U}
bcv	1/1	{\bf_V}
bcw	1/1	{\bf_W}
bcx	1/1	{\bf_X}
bcy	1/1	{\bf_Y}
bcz	1/1	{\bf_Z}
bd	1/1	{\bf_d}
bee	1/1	{\bf_e}

2	bold 2
3	bold 3
4	bold 4
5	bold 5
6	bold 6
7	bold 7
8	bold 8
9	bold 9
a	bold a
b	bold b
c	bold c
A	bold A
B	bold B
C	bold C
D	bold D
E	bold E
F	bold F
G	bold G
H	bold H
I	bold I
J	bold J
K	bold K
L	bold L
M	bold M
N	bold N
O	bold O
P	bold P
Q	bold Q
R	bold R
S	bold S
T	bold T
U	bold U
V	bold V
W	bold W
X	bold X
Y	bold Y
Z	bold Z
d	bold d
e	bold e; (note the extra e)

bel1	1/1	<code>{\bf_#e}_1</code>	e_1	bold e subscript 1
bel2	1/1	<code>{\bf_#e}_2</code>	e_2	bold e subscript 2
bel3	1/1	<code>{\bf_#e}_3</code>	e_3	bold e subscript 3
beln	1/1	<code>{\bf_#e}_n</code>	e_n	bold e subscript n
bff	1/1	<code>{\bf_#f}</code>	f	bold f; (note the extra f)
bg	1/1	<code>{\bf_#g}</code>	g	bold g
bh	1/1	<code>{\bf_#h}</code>	h	bold h
bi	1/1	<code>{\bf_#i}</code>	i	bold i
bj	1/1	<code>{\bf_#j}</code>	j	bold j
bk	1/1	<code>{\bf_#k}</code>	k	bold k
bl	1/1	<code>{\bf_#l}</code>	l	bold l
bm	1/1	<code>{\bf_#m}</code>	m	bold m
bn	1/1	<code>{\bf_#n}</code>	n	bold n
bo	1/1	<code>{\bf_#o}</code>	o	bold o
bp	1/1	<code>{\bf_#p}</code>	p	bold p
bq	1/1	<code>{\bf_#q}</code>	q	bold q
br	1/1	<code>{\bf_#r}</code>	r	bold r
bs	1/1	<code>{\bf_#s}</code>	s	bold s
bt	1/1	<code>{\bf_#t}</code>	t	bold t
bu	1/1	<code>{\bf_#u}</code>	u	bold u
bv	1/1	<code>{\bf_#v}</code>	v	bold v
bw	1/1	<code>{\bf_#w}</code>	w	bold w
bx	1/1	<code>{\bf_#x}</code>	x	bold x
byy	1/1	<code>{\bf_#y}</code>	y	bold y; (note the extra y)
bz	1/1	<code>{\bf_#z}</code>	z	bold z

3.5 Boldmath Symbols

bxu	1/1	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$#_#_#_#}</code>	ψ	boldmath universal
bxo	1/1	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\omega\$}</code>	ω	boldmath omega
bxx	1/1	<code>\mbox{\boldmath\$\xi\$}</code>	ξ	boldmath xi

3.6 Calligraphic Letters

cau	1/1	<code>{\cal}</code>	\mathcal{A}	calligraphic unival; math mode, capital letters only
cca	1/1	<code>{\cal_#A}</code>	\mathcal{A}	calligraphic A
ccb	1/1	<code>{\cal_#B}</code>	\mathcal{B}	calligraphic B

ccc	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{C}\}$	\mathcal{C}	calligraphic C
ccd	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{D}\}$	\mathcal{D}	calligraphic D
cce	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{E}\}$	\mathcal{E}	calligraphic E
ccf	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{F}\}$	\mathcal{F}	calligraphic F
ccg	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{G}\}$	\mathcal{G}	calligraphic G
cch	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{H}\}$	\mathcal{H}	calligraphic H
cci	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{I}\}$	\mathcal{I}	calligraphic I
ccj	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{J}\}$	\mathcal{J}	calligraphic J
cck	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{K}\}$	\mathcal{K}	calligraphic K
ccl	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{L}\}$	\mathcal{L}	calligraphic L
ccm	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{M}\}$	\mathcal{M}	calligraphic M
ccn	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{N}\}$	\mathcal{N}	calligraphic N
cco	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{O}\}$	\mathcal{O}	calligraphic O
ccp	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{P}\}$	\mathcal{P}	calligraphic P
ccq	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{Q}\}$	\mathcal{Q}	calligraphic Q
ccr	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{R}\}$	\mathcal{R}	calligraphic R
ccs	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{S}\}$	\mathcal{S}	calligraphic S
cct	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{T}\}$	\mathcal{T}	calligraphic T
ccu	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{U}\}$	\mathcal{U}	calligraphic U
ccv	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{V}\}$	\mathcal{V}	calligraphic V
ccw	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{W}\}$	\mathcal{W}	calligraphic W
ccx	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{X}\}$	\mathcal{X}	calligraphic X
ccy	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{Y}\}$	\mathcal{Y}	calligraphic Y
ccz	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{Z}\}$	\mathcal{Z}	calligraphic Z
dcca	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{A}\}\$$	\mathcal{A}	dollar calligraphic A
dccb	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{B}\}\$$	\mathcal{B}	dollar calligraphic B
dccc	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{C}\}\$$	\mathcal{C}	dollar calligraphic C
dccd	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{D}\}\$$	\mathcal{D}	dollar calligraphic D
dcee	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{E}\}\$$	\mathcal{E}	dollar calligraphic E
dccf	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{F}\}\$$	\mathcal{F}	dollar calligraphic F
dccg	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{G}\}\$$	\mathcal{G}	dollar calligraphic G
dch	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{H}\}\$$	\mathcal{H}	dollar calligraphic H
dcci	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{I}\}\$$	\mathcal{I}	dollar calligraphic I
dcej	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{J}\}\$$	\mathcal{J}	dollar calligraphic J
dck	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{K}\}\$$	\mathcal{K}	dollar calligraphic K
dcl	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{L}\}\$$	\mathcal{L}	dollar calligraphic L
dcm	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{M}\}\$$	\mathcal{M}	dollar calligraphic M
dcn	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{N}\}\$$	\mathcal{N}	dollar calligraphic N
dco	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{cal}_U\text{O}\}\$$	\mathcal{O}	dollar calligraphic O

dccp	1/1	\mathcal{P}
dccq	1/1	\mathcal{Q}
dccr	1/1	\mathcal{R}
dccs	1/1	\mathcal{S}
dcct	1/1	\mathcal{T}
dccu	1/1	\mathcal{U}
dccv	1/1	\mathcal{V}
dccw	1/1	\mathcal{W}
dccx	1/1	\mathcal{X}
dccy	1/1	\mathcal{Y}
dccz	1/1	\mathcal{Z}

\mathcal{P}	dollar calligraphic P
\mathcal{Q}	dollar calligraphic Q
\mathcal{R}	dollar calligraphic R
\mathcal{S}	dollar calligraphic S
\mathcal{T}	dollar calligraphic T
\mathcal{U}	dollar calligraphic U
\mathcal{V}	dollar calligraphic V
\mathcal{W}	dollar calligraphic W
\mathcal{X}	dollar calligraphic X
\mathcal{Y}	dollar calligraphic Y
\mathcal{Z}	dollar calligraphic Z

3.7 German (Fraktur) Letters

gmu	1/1	\frak_μ
gmb	1/1	\frak_b
gmg	1/1	\frak_g
gmh	1/1	\frak_h
gmk	1/1	\frak_k
gmp	1/1	\frak_p
gmt	1/1	\frak_t
gmca	1/1	\frak_A
gmcg	1/1	\frak_G
gmch	1/1	\frak_H
gmck	1/1	\frak_K
gmct	1/1	\frak_T
gmcx	1/1	\frak_X
gmgs	1/1	\frak_g^{\ast}
gmhs	1/1	\frak_h^{\ast}
gmks	1/1	\frak_k^{\ast}
gmso3	1/1	$\text{\frak}\{so\}(3)$
dgmca	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_A$
dgmcg	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_G$
dgmch	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_H$
dgmck	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_K$
dgmct	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_T$
dgmcx	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_X$
dgm μ	1/1	$\mathcal{\frak}_\mu$

g	german universal; only in math mode
b	german b
g	german g
h	german h
k	german k
p	german p
t	german t
A	german A
G	german G
H	H
K	german K
T	german T
X	german X
g*	german g star
h*	german h star
k*	german k star
so(3)	german so(3)
\mathcal{A}	dollar german A
\mathcal{G}	dollar german G
\mathcal{H}	dollar german H
\mathcal{K}	dollar german K
\mathcal{T}	dollar german T
\mathcal{X}	dollar german X
\mathcal{p}	dollar german universal; only in text mode

dgmb	1/1	$\frac{b}{g}$
dmg	1/1	$\frac{g}{m}$
dgmh	1/1	$\frac{h}{m}$
dgm k	1/1	$\frac{k}{m}$
dgm p	1/1	$\frac{p}{m}$
dgm t	1/1	$\frac{t}{m}$
dgmgs	1/1	$\frac{g}{m}^*$
dgmhs	1/1	$\frac{h}{m}^*$
dgmks	1/1	$\frac{k}{m}^*$

b	dollar german b
g	dollar german g
h	dollar german h
k	dollar german k
p	dollar german p
t	dollar german t
g*	dollar german g star
h*	dollar german h star
k*	dollar german k star

3.8 Open/Blackboard Bold Letters

bbu	1/1	\mathbb{U}
bbca	1/1	\mathbb{A}
bbcb	1/1	\mathbb{B}
bbcc	1/1	\mathbb{C}
bbcd	1/1	\mathbb{D}
bbce	1/1	\mathbb{E}
bbcf	1/1	\mathbb{F}
bbcg	1/1	\mathbb{G}
bbch	1/1	\mathbb{H}
bbci	1/1	\mathbb{I}
bbcj	1/1	\mathbb{J}
bbck	1/1	\mathbb{K}
bbcl	1/1	\mathbb{L}
bbcm	1/1	\mathbb{M}
bbcn	1/1	\mathbb{N}
bbco	1/1	\mathbb{O}
bbcp	1/1	\mathbb{P}
bbcq	1/1	\mathbb{Q}
bbcr	1/1	\mathbb{R}
bbcs	1/1	\mathbb{S}
bbct	1/1	\mathbb{T}
bbcu	1/1	\mathbb{U}
bbcv	1/1	\mathbb{V}
bbcw	1/1	\mathbb{W}
bbcx	1/1	\mathbb{X}
bbcy	1/1	\mathbb{Y}

\mathbb{R}	blackboard bold universal
\mathbb{A}	blackboard bold A
\mathbb{B}	blackboard bold B
\mathbb{C}	blackboard bold C
\mathbb{D}	blackboard bold D
\mathbb{E}	blackboard bold E
\mathbb{F}	blackboard bold F
\mathbb{G}	blackboard bold G
\mathbb{H}	blackboard bold H
\mathbb{I}	blackboard bold I
\mathbb{J}	blackboard bold J
\mathbb{K}	blackboard bold K
\mathbb{L}	blackboard bold L
\mathbb{M}	blackboard bold M
\mathbb{N}	blackboard bold N
\mathbb{O}	blackboard bold O
\mathbb{P}	blackboard bold P
\mathbb{Q}	blackboard bold Q
\mathbb{R}	blackboard bold R
\mathbb{S}	blackboard bold S
\mathbb{T}	blackboard bold T
\mathbb{U}	blackboard bold U
\mathbb{V}	blackboard bold V
\mathbb{W}	blackboard bold W
\mathbb{X}	blackboard bold X
\mathbb{Y}	blackboard bold Y

bbcz	1/1	$\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{Z}$
bbcr1	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}1$
bbcr2	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}2$
bbcr3	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}3$
bbcrm	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}m$
bbcrn	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}n$
dbbcr1	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}1\$$
dbbcr2	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}2\$$
dbbcr3	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}3\$$
dbbcrm	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}m\$$
dbbcrn	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}n\$$
opu	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square$
opcc	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{C}\}$
opci	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{I}\}$
opcr	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}$
opct	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{T}\}$
opcz	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{Z}\}$
opcr1	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}1$
opcr2	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}2$
opcr3	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}3$
opcrm	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}m$
opcrn	1/1	$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}n$
dopcc	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{C}\}\$$
dopci	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{I}\}\$$
dopcr	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}\$$
dopct	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{T}\}\$$
dopcz	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{Z}\}\$$
dopcr1	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}1\$$
dopcr2	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}2\$$
dopcr3	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}3\$$
dopcrm	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}m\$$
dopcrn	1/1	$\$\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}n\$$
ir3	1/1	$\backslash\text{int}_\{\backslash\text{Bbb}_\square\text{R}\}^{\wedge}3\}$

\mathbb{Z}	blackboard bold Z
\mathbb{R}^1	blackboard bold R to power 1
\mathbb{R}^2	blackboard bold R to power 2
\mathbb{R}^3	blackboard bold R to power 3
\mathbb{R}^m	blackboard bold R to power m
\mathbb{R}^n	blackboard bold R to power n
\mathbb{R}^1	dollar blackboard bold R to power 1
\mathbb{R}^2	dollar blackboard bold R to power 2
\mathbb{R}^3	dollar blackboard bold R to power 3
\mathbb{R}^m	dollar blackboard bold R to power m
\mathbb{R}^n	dollar blackboard bold R to power n
\mathbb{Z}	open letter universal
\mathbb{C}	open letter C
\mathbb{I}	open letter I
\mathbb{R}	open letter R
\mathbb{T}	open letter T
\mathbb{Z}	open letter Z
\mathbb{R}^1	open letter R to power 1
\mathbb{R}^2	open letter R to power 2
\mathbb{R}^3	open letter R to power 3
\mathbb{R}^m	open letter R to power m
\mathbb{R}^n	open letter R to power n
\mathbb{C}	dollar open letter C
\mathbb{I}	dollar open letter I
\mathbb{R}	dollar open letter R
\mathbb{T}	dollar open letter T
\mathbb{Z}	dollar open letter Z
\mathbb{R}^1	dollar open letter R to power 1
\mathbb{R}^2	dollar open letter R to power 2
\mathbb{R}^3	dollar open letter R to power 3
\mathbb{R}^m	dollar open letter R to power m
\mathbb{R}^n	dollar open letter R to power n
$\int_{\mathbb{R}^3}$	integral R to power 3

4 ALPHABETS AND FONTS

4.1 Universal Operations

fu	1/1	<code>\frac{</code>			start fraction
fof	1/1	<code>}f</code>			function of; “fu fof eb” gives <code>\frac{}{}</code>
squ	1/1	<code>\sqrt{</code>		√	square root universal
hu	1/1	<code>^{</code>			superscript universal
lu	1/1	<code>_f</code>			subscript universal
limu	1/1	<code>\lim{</code>		lim {	limit universal
ovu	1/1	<code>\vec{</code>		\vec{a}	over vector universal
olu	1/1	<code>\overline{</code>		\bar{a}	overline universal
obu	1/1	<code>\bar{</code>		\bar{a}	overbar universal
ocu	1/1	<code>\check{</code>		\check{a}	over check universal
odu	1/1	<code>\dot{</code>		\dot{a}	over dot universal
oddu	1/1	<code>\ddot{</code>		\ddot{a}	over double dot universal
ohu	1/1	<code>\hat{</code>		\hat{a}	over hat universal
otu	1/1	<code>\tilde{</code>		\tilde{a}	over tilde universal
setu	1/1	<code>\{_{\text{uuuu}}\mid_{\text{uuuu}}\}</code>		{ }	in-line set universal
setlu	1/2	<code>\left\{_{\text{u}}\left\{_{\text{u}}\left\{_{\text{u}}\right.\right.\right.\right\}</code>		{ }	sized set ; for large displays
disu	1/1	<code>{\displaystyle</code>		{ }	display style; for larger math mode formulas

4.2 Single Symbols included in \$ Signs

d0	1/1	<code>\$0\$</code>	0	dollar 0
d1	1/1	<code>\$1\$</code>	1	dollar 1
d10	1/1	<code>\$10\$</code>	10	dollar 10
d2	1/1	<code>\$2\$</code>	2	dollar 2
d3	1/1	<code>\$3\$</code>	3	dollar 3
d4	1/1	<code>\$4\$</code>	4	dollar 4
d5	1/1	<code>\$5\$</code>	5	dollar 5
d6	1/1	<code>\$6\$</code>	6	dollar 6
d7	1/1	<code>\$7\$</code>	7	dollar 7
d8	1/1	<code>\$8\$</code>	8	dollar 8
d9	1/1	<code>\$9\$</code>	9	dollar 9
dca	1/1	<code>\$A\$</code>	A	dollar A
dcB	1/1	<code>\$B\$</code>	B	dollar B

dcc	1/1	\$C\$
dcd	1/1	\$D\$
dce	1/1	\$E\$
dcf	1/1	\$F\$
dcg	1/1	\$G\$
dch	1/1	\$H\$
dci	1/1	\$I\$
dcj	1/1	\$J\$
dck	1/1	\$K\$
dcl	1/1	\$L\$
dcm	1/1	\$M\$
dcn	1/1	\$N\$
dco	1/1	\$O\$
dcp	1/1	\$P\$
dcq	1/1	\$Q\$
dcr	1/1	\$R\$
dcs	1/1	\$S\$
dct	1/1	\$T\$
dcu	1/1	\$U\$
dcv	1/1	\$V\$
dew	1/1	\$W\$
dcx	1/1	\$X\$
dcy	1/1	\$Y\$
dcz	1/1	\$Z\$
da	1/1	\$a\$
db	1/1	\$b\$
dc	1/1	\$c\$
dd	1/1	\$d\$
de	1/1	\$e\$
df	1/1	\$f\$
dg	1/1	\$g\$
dh	1/1	\$h\$
di	1/1	\$i\$
dj	1/1	\$j\$
dk	1/1	\$k\$
dl	1/1	\$l\$
dm	1/1	\$m\$
dn	1/1	\$n\$
doo	1/1	\$o\$

<i>C</i>	dollar C
<i>D</i>	dollar D
<i>E</i>	dollar E
<i>F</i>	dollar F
<i>G</i>	dollar G
<i>H</i>	dollar H
<i>I</i>	dollar I
<i>J</i>	dollar J
<i>K</i>	dollar K
<i>L</i>	dollar L
<i>M</i>	dollar M
<i>N</i>	dollar N
<i>O</i>	dollar O
<i>P</i>	dollar P
<i>Q</i>	dollar Q
<i>R</i>	dollar R
<i>S</i>	dollar S
<i>T</i>	dollar T
<i>U</i>	dollar U
<i>V</i>	dollar V
<i>W</i>	dollar W
<i>X</i>	dollar X
<i>Y</i>	dollar Y
<i>Z</i>	dollar Z
<i>a</i>	dollar a
<i>b</i>	dollar b
<i>c</i>	dollar c
<i>d</i>	dollar d
<i>e</i>	dollar e
<i>f</i>	dollar f
<i>g</i>	dollar g
<i>h</i>	dollar h
<i>i</i>	dollar i
<i>j</i>	dollar j
<i>k</i>	dollar k
<i>l</i>	dollar l
<i>m</i>	dollar m
<i>n</i>	dollar n
<i>o</i>	dollar o

dp	1/1	$\$p\$$
dq	1/1	$\$q\$$
dr	1/1	$\$r\$$
ds	1/1	$\$s\$$
dt	1/1	$\$t\$$
du	1/1	$\$u\$$
dv	1/1	$\$v\$$
dw	1/1	$\$w\$$
dx	1/1	$\$x\$$
dy	1/1	$\$y\$$
dz	1/1	$\$z\$$
db0	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_0\}\$$
db1	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_1\}\$$
db10	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_{10}\}\$$
db2	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_2\}\$$
db3	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_3\}\$$
db4	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_4\}\$$
db5	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_5\}\$$
db6	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_6\}\$$
db7	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_7\}\$$
db8	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_8\}\$$
db9	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_9\}\$$
dbca	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_A}\$$
dbcb	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_B}\$$
dbcc	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_C}\$$
dbcd	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_D}\$$
dbce	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_E}\$$
dbcf	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_F}\$$
dbcg	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_G}\$$
dbch	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_H}\$$
dbci	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_I}\$$
dbcj	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_J}\$$
dbck	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_K}\$$
dbcl	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_L}\$$
dbcm	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_M}\$$
dbcn	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_N}\$$
dbco	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_O}\$$
dbcp	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_P}\$$
dbcq	1/1	$\$\{\backslashbf_Q}\$$

<i>p</i>	dollar p
<i>q</i>	dollar q
<i>r</i>	dollar r
<i>s</i>	dollar s
<i>t</i>	dollar t
<i>u</i>	dollar u
<i>v</i>	dollar v
<i>w</i>	dollar w
<i>x</i>	dollar x
<i>y</i>	dollar y
<i>z</i>	dollar z
0	dollar bold 0; use in text mode
1	dollar bold 1; use in text mode
10	dollar bold 10; use in text mode
2	dollar bold 2; use in text mode
3	dollar bold 3; use in text mode
4	dollar bold 4; use in text mode
5	dollar bold 5; use in text mode
6	dollar bold 6; use in text mode
7	dollar bold 7; use in text mode
8	dollar bold 8; use in text mode
9	dollar bold 9; use in text mode
A	dollar bold A; use in text mode
B	dollar bold B; use in text mode
C	dollar bold C; use in text mode
D	dollar bold D; use in text mode
E	dollar bold E; use in text mode
F	dollar bold F; use in text mode
G	dollar bold G; use in text mode
H	dollar bold H; use in text mode
I	dollar bold I; use in text mode
J	dollar bold J; use in text mode
K	dollar bold K; use in text mode
L	dollar bold L; use in text mode
M	dollar bold M; use in text mode
N	dollar bold N; use in text mode
O	dollar bold O; use in text mode
P	dollar bold P; use in text mode
Q	dollar bold Q; use in text mode

dbcr	1/1	$\{\bf_R}\$$
dbcs	1/1	$\{\bf_S}\$$
dbct	1/1	$\{\bf_T}\$$
dbcu	1/1	$\{\bf_U}\$$
dbcv	1/1	$\{\bf_V}\$$
dbcw	1/1	$\{\bf_W}\$$
dbcx	1/1	$\{\bf_X}\$$
dbcy	1/1	$\{\bf_Y}\$$
dbcz	1/1	$\{\bf_Z}\$$
dba	1/1	$\{\bf_a}\$$
dbb	1/1	$\{\bf_b}\$$
dbc	1/1	$\{\bf_c}\$$
dbd	1/1	$\{\bf_d}\$$
dbe	1/1	$\{\bf_e}\$$
dbf	1/1	$\{\bf_f}\$$
dbg	1/1	$\{\bf_g}\$$
dbh	1/1	$\{\bf_h}\$$
dbi	1/1	$\{\bf_i}\$$
dbj	1/1	$\{\bf_j}\$$
dbk	1/1	$\{\bf_k}\$$
dbl	1/1	$\{\bf_l}\$$
dbm	1/1	$\{\bf_m}\$$
dbn	1/1	$\{\bf_n}\$$
dbo	1/1	$\{\bf_o}\$$
dbp	1/1	$\{\bf_p}\$$
dbq	1/1	$\{\bf_q}\$$
dbr	1/1	$\{\bf_r}\$$
dbS	1/1	$\{\bf_s}\$$
dbt	1/1	$\{\bf_t}\$$
dbu	1/1	$\{\bf_u}\$$
dbv	1/1	$\{\bf_v}\$$
dbw	1/1	$\{\bf_w}\$$
dbx	1/1	$\{\bf_x}\$$
dbY	1/1	$\{\bf_y}\$$
dbz	1/1	$\{\bf_z}\$$

R	dollar bold R; use in text mode
S	dollar bold S; use in text mode
T	dollar bold T; use in text mode
U	dollar bold U; use in text mode
V	dollar bold V; use in text mode
W	dollar bold S
X	dollar bold W; use in text mode
Y	dollar bold X; use in text mode
Z	dollar bold Y; use in text mode
a	dollar bold a; use in text mode
b	dollar bold b; use in text mode
c	dollar bold c; use in text mode
d	dollar bold Z; use in text mode
e	dollar bold e; use in text mode
f	dollar bold f; use in text mode
g	dollar bold g; use in text mode
h	dollar bold h; use in text mode
i	dollar bold i; use in text mode
j	dollar bold j; use in text mode
k	dollar bold k; use in text mode
l	dollar bold l; use in text mode
m	dollar bold m; use in text mode
n	dollar bold n; use in text mode
o	dollar bold o; use in text mode
p	dollar bold p; use in text mode
q	dollar bold q; use in text mode
r	dollar bold r; use in text mode
s	dollar bold s; use in text mode
t	dollar bold t; use in text mode
u	dollar bold u; use in text mode
v	dollar bold v; use in text mode
w	dollar bold w; use in text mode
x	dollar bold x; use in text mode
y	dollar bold y; use in text mode
z	dollar bold z; use in text mode

4.3 Roots

sq10	1/1	$\sqrt{10}$
------	-----	-------------

$\sqrt{10}$

square root of 10

sq2	1/1	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	square root of 2
sq3	1/1	$\sqrt{3}$	$\sqrt{3}$	3
sq5	1/1	$\sqrt{5}$	$\sqrt{5}$	square root of 5
sq7	1/1	$\sqrt{7}$	$\sqrt{7}$	square root of 7
sq	1/1	$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\sqrt{\quad}$	square root universal
sqxp	1/1	$\sqrt{\pi}$	$\sqrt{\pi}$	square root of greek pi
cr2	1/1	$\sqrt[3]{2}$	$\sqrt[3]{2}$	third root of 2
nr2	1/1	$\sqrt[n]{2}$	$\sqrt[n]{2}$	nth root of 2

4.4 Specific Fractions

haf	1/1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	fraction half
f12	1/1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	fraction half
f13	1/1	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	fraction 1 over 3
f14	1/1	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	fraction 1 over 4
fddt	1/1	$\frac{d}{dt}$	$\frac{d}{dt}$	fraction d over dt
fdudt	1/1	$\frac{du}{dt}$	$\frac{du}{dt}$	fraction du over dt
fdxdt	1/1	$\frac{dx}{dt}$	$\frac{dx}{dt}$	fraction dx over dt
fdydt	1/1	$\frac{dy}{dt}$	$\frac{dy}{dt}$	fraction dy over dt
fdzdt	1/1	$\frac{dz}{dt}$	$\frac{dz}{dt}$	fraction dz over dt
fpx	1/1	$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$	$\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$	fraction partial over partial x
fpy	1/1	$\frac{\partial}{\partial y}$	$\frac{\partial}{\partial y}$	fraction partial over partial y
fpzx	1/1	$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$	$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$	fraction partial z over partial x
fps	1/2	$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y}$	$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y}$	fraction partial squared over partial x partial y
fpt	1/2	$\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x \partial y \partial z}$	$\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x \partial y \partial z}$	fraction partial squared over partial x partial y partial z

4.5 Superscripts

ha	1/1	$\overset{a}{\quad}$	a	superscript (higher) a
hb	1/1	$\overset{b}{\quad}$	b	superscript (higher) b
hc	1/1	$\overset{c}{\quad}$	c	superscript (higher) c
hd	1/1	$\overset{d}{\quad}$	d	superscript (higher) d
hee	1/1	$\overset{e}{\quad}$	e	superscript (higher) e
hf	1/1	$\overset{f}{\quad}$	f	superscript (higher) f

hg	1/1	\hat{g}	<i>g</i>	superscript (higher)	g
hh	1/1	\hat{h}	<i>h</i>	superscript (higher)	h
hi	1/1	\hat{i}	<i>i</i>	superscript (higher)	i
hj	1/1	\hat{j}	<i>j</i>	superscript (higher)	j
hk	1/1	\hat{k}	<i>k</i>	superscript (higher)	k
hl	1/1	\hat{l}	<i>l</i>	superscript (higher)	l
hm	1/1	\hat{m}	<i>m</i>	superscript (higher)	m
hn	1/1	\hat{n}	<i>n</i>	superscript (higher)	n
ho	1/1	\hat{o}	<i>o</i>	superscript (higher)	o
hp	1/1	\hat{p}	<i>p</i>	superscript (higher)	p
hq	1/1	\hat{q}	<i>q</i>	superscript (higher)	q
hr	1/1	\hat{r}	<i>r</i>	superscript (higher)	r
hs	1/1	\hat{s}	<i>s</i>	superscript (higher)	s
ht	1/1	\hat{t}	<i>t</i>	superscript (higher)	t
huu	1/1	\hat{u}	<i>u</i>	superscript (higher)	u
hv	1/1	\hat{v}	<i>v</i>	superscript (higher)	v
hw	1/1	\hat{w}	<i>w</i>	superscript (higher)	w
hx	1/1	\hat{x}	<i>x</i>	superscript (higher)	x
hy	1/1	\hat{y}	<i>y</i>	superscript (higher)	y
hz	1/1	\hat{z}	<i>z</i>	superscript (higher)	z
hca	1/1	\hat{A}	<i>A</i>	superscript (higher)	A
hcb	1/1	\hat{B}	<i>B</i>	superscript (higher)	B
hcc	1/1	\hat{C}	<i>C</i>	superscript (higher)	C
hcd	1/1	\hat{D}	<i>D</i>	superscript (higher)	D
hce	1/1	\hat{E}	<i>E</i>	superscript (higher)	E
hcf	1/1	\hat{F}	<i>F</i>	superscript (higher)	F
hcg	1/1	\hat{G}	<i>G</i>	superscript (higher)	G
hch	1/1	\hat{H}	<i>H</i>	superscript (higher)	H
hci	1/1	\hat{I}	<i>I</i>	superscript (higher)	I
hcj	1/1	\hat{J}	<i>J</i>	superscript (higher)	J
hck	1/1	\hat{K}	<i>K</i>	superscript (higher)	K
hcl	1/1	\hat{L}	<i>L</i>	superscript (higher)	L
hcm	1/1	\hat{M}	<i>M</i>	superscript (higher)	M
hcn	1/1	\hat{N}	<i>N</i>	superscript (higher)	N
hco	1/1	\hat{O}	<i>O</i>	superscript (higher)	O
hcp	1/1	\hat{P}	<i>P</i>	superscript (higher)	P
hcq	1/1	\hat{Q}	<i>Q</i>	superscript (higher)	Q

hcr	1/1	\tilde{R}	<i>R</i>	superscript (higher) R
hcs	1/1	\tilde{S}	<i>S</i>	superscript (higher) S
hct	1/1	\tilde{T}	<i>T</i>	superscript (higher) T
hcu	1/1	\tilde{U}	<i>U</i>	superscript (higher) U
hcv	1/1	\tilde{V}	<i>V</i>	superscript (higher) V
hcw	1/1	\tilde{W}	<i>W</i>	superscript (higher) W
hcx	1/1	\tilde{X}	<i>X</i>	superscript (higher) X
hcy	1/1	\tilde{Y}	<i>Y</i>	superscript (higher) Y
hcz	1/1	\tilde{Z}	<i>Z</i>	superscript (higher) Z
h0	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{0}$	0	superscript (higher) 0
h1	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{1}$	1	superscript (higher) 1
h10	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\{10\}}$	10	superscript (higher) 10
h2	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{2}$	2	superscript (higher) 2
h3	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{3}$	3	superscript (higher) 2
h4	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{4}$	4	superscript (higher) 4
h5	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{5}$	5	superscript (higher) 5
h6	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{6}$	6	superscript (higher) 6
h7	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{7}$	7	superscript (higher) 7
h8	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{8}$	8	superscript (higher) 8
h9	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{9}$	9	superscript (higher) 9
sq	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{2}$	2	squared
cu	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{3}$	3	cubed
xq	1/1	x^2	x^2	x squared
yq	1/1	y^2	y^2	y squared
zq	1/1	z^2	z^2	z squared
hmo	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\{-1\}}$	-1	superscript (higher) -1
hij	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\{ij\}}$	<i>ij</i>	superscript (higher) ij
hijk	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\{ijk\}}$	<i>ijk</i>	superscript (higher) ijk
hjk	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\{jk\}}$	<i>jk</i>	superscript (higher) jk
hdg	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\dag}}$	†	superscript (higher) dagger
hflt	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\flat}}$	♭	superscript (higher) flat
hpr	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\prime}}$	′	superscript (higher) prime
hprp	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\perp}}$	⊥	superscript (higher) perp
hshp	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\sharp}}$	♯	superscript (higher) sharp
hst	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\ast}}$	*	superscript (higher) asterisk
hvst	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\star}}$	*	superscript (higher) star
hxa	1/1	$\overset{\sim}{\text{\alpha}}$	α	superscript (higher) greek alpha

hxb	1/1	β	superscript (higher) greek beta
hxc	1/1	χ	superscript (higher) greek chi
hxcd	1/1	Δ	superscript (higher) greek Delta
hxcg	1/1	Γ	superscript (higher) greek Gamma
hxcl	1/1	Λ	superscript (higher) greek Lambda
hxco	1/1	Ω	superscript (higher) greek Omega
hxcp	1/1	Π	superscript (higher) greek Pi
hxcph	1/1	Φ	superscript (higher) greek Phi
hxcps	1/1	Ψ	superscript (higher) greek Psi
hxcs	1/1	Σ	superscript (higher) greek Sigma
hxcth	1/1	Θ	superscript (higher) greek Theta
hxcu	1/1	Υ	superscript (higher) greek Upsilon
hxcx	1/1	Ξ	superscript (higher) greek Xi
hxd	1/1	δ	superscript (higher) greek delta
hxe	1/1	ϵ	superscript (higher) greek epsilon
hxt	1/1	η	superscript (higher) greek eta
hxg	1/1	γ	superscript (higher) greek gamma
hxio	1/1	ι	superscript (higher) greek iota
hxx	1/1	κ	superscript (higher) greek kappa
hxl	1/1	λ	superscript (higher) greek lambda
hxm	1/1	μ	superscript (higher) greek mu
hxn	1/1	ν	superscript (higher) greek nu
hxo	1/1	ω	superscript (higher) greek omega
hxp	1/1	π	superscript (higher) greek pi
hxph	1/1	ϕ	superscript (higher) greek phi
hxps	1/1	ψ	superscript (higher) greek pis
hxr	1/1	ρ	superscript (higher) greek rho
hxs	1/1	σ	superscript (higher) greek sigma
hxt	1/1	τ	superscript (higher) greek tau
hxth	1/1	θ	superscript (higher) greek theta
hxu	1/1	υ	superscript (higher) greek upsilon
hxve	1/1	ε	superscript (higher) greek varepsilon
hxvp	1/1	ϖ	superscript (higher) greek varpi
hxvph	1/1	φ	superscript (higher) greek varphi
hxvr	1/1	ϱ	superscript (higher) greek varrho
hxvs	1/1	ς	superscript (higher) greek varsigma
hxvth	1/1	ϑ	superscript (higher) greek vartheta

hxx 1/1 ξ
 hxz 1/1 ζ

ξ superscript (higher) greek xi
 ζ superscript (higher) greek zeta

4.6 Subscripts

la 1/1 a
 lb 1/1 b
 lc 1/1 c
 ld 1/1 d
 le 1/1 e
 lf 1/1 f
 lg 1/1 g
 lh 1/1 h
 li 1/1 i
 lj 1/1 j
 lk 1/1 k
 ll 1/1 l
 lm 1/1 m
 ln 1/1 n
 lo 1/1 o
 lp 1/1 p
 lq 1/1 q
 lr 1/1 r
 ls 1/1 s
 lt 1/1 t
 luu 1/1 u
 lv 1/1 v
 lw 1/1 w
 lx 1/1 x
 ly 1/1 y
 lz 1/1 z
 lca 1/1 A
 lcb 1/1 B
 lcc 1/1 C
 lcd 1/1 D
 lce 1/1 E
 lcf 1/1 F
 lcg 1/1 G

a subscript (lower) a
 b subscript (lower) b
 c subscript (lower) c
 d subscript (lower) d
 e subscript (lower) e
 f subscript (lower) f
 g subscript (lower) g
 h subscript (lower) h
 i subscript (lower) i
 j subscript (lower) j
 k subscript (lower) k
 l subscript (lower) l
 m subscript (lower) m
 n subscript (lower) n
 o subscript (lower) o
 p subscript (lower) p
 q subscript (lower) q
 r subscript (lower) r
 s subscript (lower) s
 t subscript (lower) t
 u subscript (lower) u
 v subscript (lower) v
 w subscript (lower) w
 x subscript (lower) x
 y subscript (lower) y
 z subscript (lower) z
 A subscript (lower) A
 B subscript (lower) B
 C subscript (lower) C
 D subscript (lower) D
 E subscript (lower) E
 F subscript (lower) F
 G subscript (lower) G

lch	1/1	\underline{H}
lci	1/1	\underline{I}
lcj	1/1	\underline{J}
lck	1/1	\underline{K}
lcl	1/1	\underline{L}
lcm	1/1	\underline{M}
lcn	1/1	\underline{N}
lco	1/1	\underline{O}
lcp	1/1	\underline{P}
lcq	1/1	\underline{Q}
lcr	1/1	\underline{R}
lcs	1/1	\underline{S}
lct	1/1	\underline{T}
lcu	1/1	\underline{U}
lcv	1/1	\underline{V}
lcw	1/1	\underline{W}
lcx	1/1	\underline{X}
lcy	1/1	\underline{Y}
lcz	1/1	\underline{Z}
l0	1/1	$\underline{0}$
l1	1/1	$\underline{1}$
l10	1/1	$\underline{\{10\}}$
l2	1/1	$\underline{2}$
l3	1/1	$\underline{3}$
l4	1/1	$\underline{4}$
l5	1/1	$\underline{5}$
l6	1/1	$\underline{6}$
l7	1/1	$\underline{7}$
l8	1/1	$\underline{8}$
l9	1/1	$\underline{9}$
lij	1/1	$\underline{\{ij\}}$
lijk	1/1	$\underline{\{ijk\}}$
ljk	1/1	$\underline{\{jk\}}$
gij	1/1	$g_{\underline{\{ij\}}}$
lxa	1/1	$\underline{\backslash\alpha}$
lxb	1/1	$\underline{\backslash\beta}$
lxc	1/1	$\underline{\backslash\chi}$
lxcd	1/1	$\underline{\backslash\Delta}$
lxcg	1/1	$\underline{\backslash\Gamma}$

H	subscript (lower) H
I	subscript (lower) I
J	subscript (lower) J
K	subscript (lower) K
L	subscript (lower) L
M	subscript (lower) M
N	subscript (lower) N
O	subscript (lower) O
P	subscript (lower) P
Q	subscript (lower) Q
R	subscript (lower) R
S	subscript (lower) S
T	subscript (lower) T
U	subscript (lower) U
V	subscript (lower) V
W	subscript (lower) W
X	subscript (lower) X
Y	subscript (lower) Y
Z	subscript (lower) Z
0	subscript (lower) 0
1	subscript (lower) 1
10	subscript (lower) 10
2	subscript (lower) 2
3	subscript (lower) 3
4	subscript (lower) 4
5	subscript (lower) 5
6	subscript (lower) 6
7	subscript (lower) 7
8	subscript (lower) 8
9	subscript (lower) 9
ij	subscript (lower) ij
ijk	subscript (lower) ijk
jk	subscript (lower) jk
g_{ij}	g subscript (lower) ij
α	subscript (lower) greek alpha
β	subscript (lower) greek beta
χ	subscript (lower) greek chi
Δ	subscript (lower) greek Delta
Γ	subscript (lower) greek Gamma

lxl	1/1	<code>_\\Lambda</code>	Λ	subscript (lower) greek Lambda
lxco	1/1	<code>_\\Omega</code>	Ω	subscript (lower) greek Omega
lxcpi	1/1	<code>_\\Pi</code>	Π	subscript (lower) greek Pi
lxcphi	1/1	<code>_\\Phi</code>	Φ	subscript (lower) greek Phi
lxcpsi	1/1	<code>_\\Psi</code>	Ψ	subscript (lower) greek Psi
lxcs	1/1	<code>_\\Sigma</code>	Σ	subscript (lower) greek Sigma
lxcth	1/1	<code>_\\Theta</code>	Θ	subscript (lower) greek Theta
lxcu	1/1	<code>_\\Upsilon</code>	Υ	subscript (lower) greek Upsilon
lxcx	1/1	<code>_\\Xi</code>	Ξ	subscript (lower) greek Xi
lxd	1/1	<code>_\\delta</code>	δ	subscript (lower) greek delta
lxe	1/1	<code>_\\epsilon</code>	ϵ	subscript (lower) greek epsilon
lxet	1/1	<code>_\\eta</code>	η	subscript (lower) greek eta
lxg	1/1	<code>_\\gamma</code>	γ	subscript (lower) greek gamma
lxio	1/1	<code>_\\iota</code>	ι	subscript (lower) greek iota
lxx	1/1	<code>_\\kappa</code>	κ	subscript (lower) greek kappa
lxl	1/1	<code>_\\lambda</code>	λ	subscript (lower) greek lambda
lxm	1/1	<code>_\\mu</code>	μ	subscript (lower) greek mu
lxn	1/1	<code>_\\nu</code>	ν	subscript (lower) greek nu
lxo	1/1	<code>_\\omega</code>	ω	subscript (lower) greek omega
lxp	1/1	<code>_\\pi</code>	π	subscript (lower) greek pi
lxphi	1/1	<code>_\\phi</code>	ϕ	subscript (lower) greek phi
lxpsi	1/1	<code>_\\psi</code>	ψ	subscript (lower) greek psi
lxr	1/1	<code>_\\rho</code>	ρ	subscript (lower) greek rho
lxs	1/1	<code>_\\sigma</code>	σ	subscript (lower) greek sigma
lxt	1/1	<code>_\\tau</code>	τ	subscript (lower) greek tau
lxth	1/1	<code>_\\theta</code>	θ	subscript (lower) greek theta
lxu	1/1	<code>_\\upsilon</code>	υ	subscript (lower) greek upsilon
lxve	1/1	<code>_\\varepsilon</code>	ε	subscript (lower) greek varepsilon
lxvp	1/1	<code>_\\varpi</code>	ϖ	subscript (lower) greek varpi
lxvphi	1/1	<code>_\\varphi</code>	φ	subscript (lower) greek varphi
lxvr	1/1	<code>_\\varrho</code>	ϱ	subscript (lower) greek varrho
lxvs	1/1	<code>_\\varsigma</code>	ς	subscript (lower) greek varsigma
lxvth	1/1	<code>_\\vartheta</code>	ϑ	subscript (lower) greek vartheta
lxx	1/1	<code>_\\xi</code>	ξ	subscript (lower) greek xi
lxz	1/1	<code>_\\zeta</code>	ζ	subscript (lower) greek zeta
xln	1/1	<code>x_n</code>	x_n	x subscript (lower) n
ylv	1/1	<code>y_n</code>	y_n	y subscript (lower) n
zln	1/1	<code>z_n</code>	z_n	z subscript (lower) n
lst	1/1	<code>_\\ast</code>	*	subscript (lower) asterisk?

lvst 1/1 `\star`

* subscript (lower) star

4.7 Overcharacters

obp	1/1	<code>\bar{p}</code>	\bar{p}	over bar p
obq	1/1	<code>\bar{q}</code>	\bar{q}	over bar q
obr	1/1	<code>\bar{r}</code>	\bar{r}	over bar r
obs	1/1	<code>\bar{s}</code>	\bar{s}	over bar s
obx	1/1	<code>\bar{x}</code>	\bar{x}	over bar x
oby	1/1	<code>\bar{y}</code>	\bar{y}	over bar y
obz	1/1	<code>\bar{z}</code>	\bar{z}	over bar z
obxa	1/1	<code>\bar{\alpha}</code>	$\bar{\alpha}$	over bar greek alpha
obxb	1/1	<code>\bar{\beta}</code>	$\bar{\beta}$	over bar greek beta
obxg	1/1	<code>\bar{\gamma}</code>	$\bar{\gamma}$	over bar greek gamma
odp	1/1	<code>\dot{p}</code>	\dot{p}	over dot p
odq	1/1	<code>\dot{q}</code>	\dot{q}	over dot q
odr	1/1	<code>\dot{r}</code>	\dot{r}	over dot r
ods	1/1	<code>\dot{s}</code>	\dot{s}	over dot s
odx	1/1	<code>\dot{x}</code>	\dot{x}	over dot x
ody	1/1	<code>\dot{y}</code>	\dot{y}	over dot y
odz	1/1	<code>\dot{z}</code>	\dot{z}	over dot z
odxa	1/1	<code>\dot{\alpha}</code>	$\dot{\alpha}$	over dot greek alpha
odxb	1/1	<code>\dot{\beta}</code>	$\dot{\beta}$	over dot greek beta
odxg	1/1	<code>\dot{\gamma}</code>	$\dot{\gamma}$	over dot greek gamma
oddp	1/1	<code>\ddot{p}</code>	\ddot{p}	over double dot p
oddq	1/1	<code>\ddot{q}</code>	\ddot{q}	over double dot q
oddr	1/1	<code>\ddot{r}</code>	\ddot{r}	over double dot r
odds	1/1	<code>\ddot{s}</code>	\ddot{s}	over double dot s
oddx	1/1	<code>\ddot{x}</code>	\ddot{x}	over double dot x
oddy	1/1	<code>\ddot{y}</code>	\ddot{y}	over double dot y
oddz	1/1	<code>\ddot{z}</code>	\ddot{z}	over double dot z
oddxa	1/1	<code>\ddot{\alpha}</code>	$\ddot{\alpha}$	over double dot greek alpha
oddxb	1/1	<code>\ddot{\beta}</code>	$\ddot{\beta}$	over double dot greek beta
oddxg	1/1	<code>\ddot{\gamma}</code>	$\ddot{\gamma}$	over double dot greek gamma
olp	1/1	<code>\overline{p}</code>	\overline{p}	over line p
olq	1/1	<code>\overline{q}</code>	\overline{q}	over line q
olr	1/1	<code>\overline{r}</code>	\overline{r}	over line r
ols	1/1	<code>\overline{s}</code>	\overline{s}	over line s

olx	1/1	<code>\overline{x}</code>	\overline{x}	over line x
oly	1/1	<code>\overline{y}</code>	\overline{y}	over line y
olz	1/1	<code>\overline{z}</code>	\overline{z}	over line z
olxa	1/1	<code>\overline{\alpha}</code>	$\overline{\alpha}$	over line greek alpha
olxb	1/1	<code>\overline{\beta}</code>	$\overline{\beta}$	over line greek beta
olxg	1/1	<code>\overline{\gamma}</code>	$\overline{\gamma}$	over line greek gamma
ohp	1/1	<code>\hat{p}</code>	\hat{p}	over hat p
ohq	1/1	<code>\hat{q}</code>	\hat{q}	over hat q
ohr	1/1	<code>\hat{r}</code>	\hat{r}	over hat r
ohs	1/1	<code>\hat{s}</code>	\hat{s}	over hat s
ohx	1/1	<code>\hat{x}</code>	\hat{x}	over hat x
ohy	1/1	<code>\hat{y}</code>	\hat{y}	over hat y
ohz	1/1	<code>\hat{z}</code>	\hat{z}	over hat z
ohxa	1/1	<code>\hat{\alpha}</code>	$\hat{\alpha}$	over hat greek alpha
ohxb	1/1	<code>\hat{\beta}</code>	$\hat{\beta}$	over hat greek beta
ohxg	1/1	<code>\hat{\gamma}</code>	$\hat{\gamma}$	over hat greek gamma
ova	1/1	<code>\vec{a}</code>	\vec{a}	over vector a
ovb	1/1	<code>\vec{b}</code>	\vec{b}	over vector b
ovc	1/1	<code>\vec{c}</code>	\vec{c}	over vector c
ovv	1/1	<code>\vec{v}</code>	\vec{v}	over vector v
ovw	1/1	<code>\vec{w}</code>	\vec{w}	over vector w
vcpp	1/2	<code>\stackrel{\textstyle}{\rightarrow}</code>	\overrightarrow{PP}	vector arrow above PP (math mode)
vcpq	1/2	<code>\stackrel{\textstyle}{\rightarrow}</code>	\overrightarrow{PQ}	vector arrow above PQ (math mode)
dvcpp	1/2	<code>\\$\stackrel{\textstyle}{\rightarrow}</code>	\overrightarrow{PP}	vector arrow above PP with dollar signs (text mode)
dvcpq	1/2	<code>\\$\stackrel{\textstyle}{\rightarrow}</code>	\overrightarrow{PQ}	vector arrow above PQ with dollar signs (text mode)

4.8 Binary Operations and Relations

pl	1/1	<code>+</code>	$+$	plus
mi	1/1	<code>-</code>	$-$	minus
plm	1/1	<code>\pm</code>	\pm	plus-minus
mip	1/1	<code>\mp</code>	\mp	minus-plus
divi	1/1	<code>\div</code>	\div	divide
cir	1/1	<code>\circ</code>	\circ	composite (small circle)
blt	1/1	<code>\bullet</code>	\bullet	bullet

opl	1/1	<code>\oplus</code>	\oplus	oplus: direct sum
omi	1/1	<code>\ominus</code>	\ominus	ominus: direct difference
ti	1/1	<code>\times</code>	\times	times
oti	1/1	<code>\otimes</code>	\otimes	otimes
sdp	1/1	<code>\,\circledS\,</code>	\textcircled{S}	semi direct product: (circled S)
wed	1/1	<code>\wedge</code>	\wedge	wedge product
eq	1/1	<code>=</code>	$=$	equals
ez	1/1	<code>=_0</code>	$= 0$	equals zero
gte	1/1	<code>\geq</code>	\geq	greater than or equal
lte	1/1	<code>\leq</code>	\leq	less than or equal
ne	1/1	<code>\neq</code>	\neq	not equal
iso	1/1	<code>\cong</code>	\cong	isomorphic; conjugate
eqv	1/1	<code>\equiv</code>	\equiv	equivalent
mlt	1/1	<code>\ll</code>	\ll	much less than
mgt	1/1	<code>\gg</code>	\gg	much greater than
apx	1/1	<code>\approx</code>	\approx	approximately

4.9 Sized Parentheses

lep	1/1	<code>\left(</code>	$($	left parenthesis
rip	1/1	<code>\right)</code>	$)$	right parenthesis
lebk	1/1	<code>\left[</code>	$[$	left bracket
ribk	1/1	<code>\right]</code>	$]$	right bracket
lebr	1/1	<code>\left\{</code>	$\{$	left brace
ribr	1/1	<code>\right\}</code>	$\}$	right brace
lel	1/1	<code>\left\langle</code>	\langle	large left-angle
lld	1/1	<code>\left\langle\!\!\left\langle</code>	\ll	large left angle doubled
rir	1/1	<code>\right\rangle</code>	\rangle	large right-angle
rrd	1/1	<code>\right\rangle\!\!\right\rangle</code>	\gg	large right-angle doubled
ldo	1/1	<code>\left.</code>		left followed by dot
rdo	1/1	<code>\right.</code>		right followed by dot

4.10 Single Mathematical Symbols

ale	1/1	<code>\aleph</code>	\aleph	aleph
hba	1/1	<code>\hbar</code>	\hbar	Planck's constant; hbar
prm	1/1	<code>\prime</code>	$'$	prime; use "hpr" for superscript
flt	1/1	<code>\flat</code>	\flat	flat; use "hpr" for superscript

shp	1/1	<code>\sharp</code>	#	sharp; use “hfs” for superscript
sh	1/1	<code>\heartsuit</code>	♥	(sweet)heart suit
ppt	1/1	<code>\propto</code>	∝	proportional to
nrm	1/1	<code>\ </code>		norm; double vertical bars
lied	1/1	<code>\pounds</code>	£	Lie derivative; pounds
trv	1/1	<code>\pitchfork</code>	⋈	transversal; pitchfork
scl	1/1	<code>\ell</code>	ℓ	script l
na	1/1	<code>\nabla</code>	∇	nabla
pd	1/1	<code>\partial</code>	∂	partial derivative
infi	1/1	<code>\infty</code>	∞	infinity
wpf	1/1	<code>\wp</code>	℘	Weierstrass <i>p</i> -function
rea	1/1	<code>\Re</code>	ℜ	real part alternative
ima	1/1	<code>\Im</code>	ℑ	imaginary part alternative
angl	1/1	<code>\angle</code>	∠	angle

4.11 Set Theoretic Symbols

imp	1/1	<code>\Rightarrow</code>	⇒	implies; long Right arrow
impb	1/1	<code>\Leftarrow</code>	⇐	implied by; long Left arrow
olra	1/1	<code>\Leftrightarrow</code>	⇔	open Left-right arrow; equivalent to
eqvt	1/1	<code>\Leftrightarrow</code>	⇔	equivalent to; open Left-right arrow
emp	1/1	<code>\varnothing</code>	∅	empty set; varnothing
empa	1/1	<code>\emptyset</code>	∅	empty set alternative; emptyset
eo	1/1	<code>\in</code>	∈	element of
neo	1/1	<code>\notin</code>	∉	not an element of
reo	1/1	<code>\ni</code>	∋	reverse element of
setm	1/1	<code>\setminus</code>	\	set difference; set-minus
subs	1/1	<code>\subset</code>	⊂	subset
sube	1/1	<code>\subseteq</code>	⊆	subset or equals
sups	1/1	<code>\supset</code>	⊃	superset
supe	1/1	<code>\supseteq</code>	⊇	superset of equals
ints	1/1	<code>\cap</code>	∩	intersection
bints	1/1	<code>\bigcap</code>	⋂	big intersection; cap
uni	1/1	<code>\cup</code>	∪	union
buni	1/1	<code>\bigcup</code>	⋃	big intersection; cup
vbar	1/1	<code>\mid</code>		vertical bar with spacing
te	1/1	<code>\exists</code>	∃	there exists
fa	1/1	<code>\forall</code>	∀	for all

4.12 Arrows and Dots

artl	1/1	<code>\mapsto</code>	\mapsto	arrow with tail; maps to
ra	1/1	<code>\rightarrow</code>	\rightarrow	right arrow
lora	1/1	<code>\longrightarrow</code>	\longrightarrow	longrightarrow
lra	1/1	<code>\leftrighthrightarrow</code>	\leftrightarrow	leftrightharrow
lea	1/1	<code>\leftarrow</code>	\leftarrow	uparrow
upa	1/1	<code>\uparrow</code>	\uparrow	uparrow
uhr	1/1	<code>\upharpoonrightarrow</code>	\upharpoonrightarrow	upharpoonright
sur	1/1	<code>\nearrow</code>	\nearrow	slanted up right arrow; northeast arrow
sdr	1/1	<code>\searrow</code>	\searrow	slanteddown right arrow; southeast arrow
cdo	1/1	<code>\cdot</code>	\cdot	centered dot
cds	1/1	<code>\cdots</code>	\cdots	centered dots
dds	1/1	<code>\ddots</code>	\ddots	diagonal dots
lds	1/1	<code>\ldots</code>	\dots	lower dots
vds	1/1	<code>\vdots</code>	\vdots	vertical dots

4.13 Trig Functions

co	1/1	<code>\cos</code>	cos	cosine
coh	1/1	<code>\cosh</code>	cosh	hyperbolic cosine
coq	1/1	<code>\cos^2</code>	\cos^2	cosine squared
coth	1/1	<code>\cos_\theta</code>	$\cos \theta$	cosine of theta
coph	1/1	<code>\cos_\phi</code>	$\cos \phi$	cosine of phi
si	1/1	<code>\sin</code>	sin	sine
sih	1/1	<code>\sinh</code>	sinh	hyperbolic sine
siq	1/1	<code>\sin^2</code>	\sin^2	sine squared
sith	1/1	<code>\sin_\theta</code>	$\sin \theta$	sine of theta
siph	1/1	<code>\sin_\phi</code>	$\sin \phi$	sine of phi
tn	1/1	<code>\tan</code>	tan	tanent
tnh	1/1	<code>\tanh</code>	tanh	hyperbolic tangent

4.14 Log-like Symbols

ex	1/1	<code>\exp</code>	exp	exponential
logg	1/1	<code>\log</code>	log	logarithm

lgn	1/1	\backslash ln	ln	natural logarithm
supr	1/1	\backslash sup	sup	supremum
infn	1/1	\backslash inf	inf	infimum
mx	1/1	\backslash max	max	maximum
mn	1/1	\backslash min	min	minimum
limu	1/12	\backslash lim{	lim {	lim
limm	1/1	\backslash lim	lim	limit
limi	1/1	\backslash liminf	lim inf	limit inferior
lims	1/1	\backslash limsup	lim sup	limit superior
dt	1/1	\backslash det	det	determinant
kr	1/1	\backslash ker	ker	kernel
dmn	1/1	\backslash dim	dim	dimension
ag	1/1	\backslash arg	arg	argument
gc	1/1	\backslash gcd	gcd	greatest common denominator

4.15 Combinations of Mathematical Symbols

mo	1/1	-1	-1	minus 1
ava	1/1	a	a	absolute value of a
avb	1/1	b	b	absolute value of b
avc	1/1	c	c	absolute value of c
avx	1/1	x	x	absolute value of x
avy	1/1	y	y	absolute value of y
avz	1/1	z	z	absolute value of z
shl	1/1	$A^i_{\backslash ; a}$	A^i_a	staggered high and low (superscript subscript-group)
lam	1/1	$L_A^{\backslash \mu}$	L_A^μ	staggered variation 1; (subscript-group superscript)
van	1/1	$v^A_{\backslash \nu}$	v^A_ν	staggered variation 2; (superscript-group subscript)
tsq	1/1	$T^{\backslash \ast} \sqcup Q$	T^*Q	T superscript-asterisk Q
tsqq	1/1	$T^{\backslash \ast}_{\backslash q} \sqcup Q$	T^*_qQ	T superscript-asterisk subscript-q Q
dtsq	1/1	$\$T^{\backslash \ast} \sqcup Q\$$	T^*Q	dollar T superscript-asterisk Q
dtsqq	1/1	$\$T^{\backslash \ast}_{\backslash q} \sqcup Q\$$	T^*_qQ	dollar T superscript-asterisk subscript-q Q
00p	1/1	(0,0)	(0,0)	0,0 in parentheses
03p	1/1	(0, \sqcup 0, \sqcup 0)	(0,0,0)	0,0,0 in parentheses
0p	1/1	(0)	(0)	0 in parentheses
d00p	1/1	$\$(0,0)\$$	(0,0)	dollar 0,0 in parentheses
d03p	1/1	$\$(0, \sqcup 0, \sqcup 0)\$$	(0,0,0)	dollar 0,0,0 in parentheses
d0p	1/1	$\$(0)\$$	(0)	dollar 0 in parentheses
triap	1/1	(a_1, \sqcup a_2, \sqcup a_3)	(a ₁ , a ₂ , a ₃)	triad in parentheses

dtriap	1/1	(a_1, a_2, a_3)	(a_1, a_2, a_3)	dollar triad in parentheses;
xyp	1/1	(x, y)	(x, y)	x,y in parentheses
xyzp	1/1	(x, y, z)	(x, y, z)	x,y,z in parentheses
xpyq	1/1	$x^2 + y^2$	$x^2 + y^2$	x squared + y squared
dxyp	1/1	(x, y)	(x, y)	dollar x,y in parentheses
dxyzp	1/1	(x, y, z)	(x, y, z)	dollar x,y,z in parentheses
dxpyq	1/1	$x^2 + y^2$	$x^2 + y^2$	dollar x squared + y squared
dx dy	1/1	$dx dy$	$dx dy$	derivatives x y
dx dy dz	1/1	$dx dy dz$	$dx dy dz$	derivatives x y z
dx dt	1/1	dx/dt	dx/dt	derivatives x over t
dy dt	1/1	dy/dt	dy/dt	derivatives y over t
dz dt	1/1	dz/dt	dz/dt	derivatives z over t
pdzy	1/1	$\partial z / \partial y$	$\partial z / \partial y$	partial derivatives z over y
dpdzy	1/1	$\partial^2 z / \partial y^2$	$\partial^2 z / \partial y^2$	dollar partial derivatives z over y
o0	1/1	(0)	(0)	of 0
o1	1/1	(1)	(1)	of 1
o2	1/1	(2)	(2)	of 2
o3	1/1	(3)	(3)	of 3
o4	1/1	(4)	(4)	of 4
o5	1/1	(5)	(5)	of 5
o6	1/1	(6)	(6)	of 6
o7	1/1	(7)	(7)	of 7
o8	1/1	(8)	(8)	of 8
o9	1/1	(9)	(9)	of 9
oa	1/1	(a)	(a)	of a
oeb	1/1	(b)	(b)	of b
oc	1/1	(c)	(c)	of c
od	1/1	(d)	(d)	of d
oe	1/1	(e)	(e)	e
oef	1/1	(f)	(f)	of f (note: ef)
og	1/1	(g)	(g)	of g
oh	1/1	(h)	(h)	of h
oi	1/1	(i)	(i)	of i
oj	1/1	(j)	(j)	of j
ok	1/1	(k)	(k)	of k
ol	1/1	(l)	(l)	of l
om	1/1	(m)	(m)	of m
oen	1/1	(n)	(n)	of n (note: en)
oo	1/1	(o)	(o)	of o

oep	1/1	(p)
oq	1/1	(q)
oer	1/1	(r)
os	1/1	(s)
ot	1/1	(t)
ou	1/1	(u)
ov	1/1	(v)
ow	1/1	(w)
ox	1/1	(x)
oy	1/1	(y)
oz	1/1	(z)

oca	1/1	(A)
ocb	1/1	(B)
occ	1/1	(C)
ocd	1/1	(D)
oce	1/1	(E)
ocf	1/1	(F)
ocg	1/1	(G)
och	1/1	(H)
oci	1/1	(I)
ocj	1/1	(J)
ock	1/1	(K)
ocl	1/1	(L)
ocm	1/1	(M)
ocn	1/1	(N)
oco	1/1	(O)
ocp	1/1	(P)
ocq	1/1	(Q)
ocr	1/1	(R)
ocs	1/1	(S)
oct	1/1	(T)
ocuu	1/1	(U)
ocv	1/1	(V)
ocw	1/1	(W)
ocx	1/1	(X)
ocy	1/1	(Y)
ocz	1/1	(Z)

(p)	of p (note: ep)
(q)	of q
(r)	of r (note: er)
(s)	of s
(t)	of t
(u)	of u
(v)	of v
(w)	of w
(x)	of x
(y)	of y
(z)	of z

(A)	of A
(B)	of B
(C)	of C
(D)	of D
(E)	of E
(F)	of F
(G)	of G
(H)	of H
(I)	of I
(J)	of J
(K)	of K
(L)	of L
(M)	of M
(N)	of N
(O)	of O
(P)	of P
(Q)	of Q
(R)	of R
(S)	of S
(T)	of T
(U)	of u (note: ocuu)
(V)	of V
(W)	of W
(X)	of X
(Y)	of Y
(Z)	of Z

nrbu	1/1	$\ \mathbf{u}\ $
aplb	1/1	$\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$
atib	1/1	$\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}$
atibp	1/1	$(\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b})$

$\ \mathbf{u}\ $	norm bold u
$\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$	bold a plus bold b
$\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}$	bold a times bold b
$(\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b})$	(bold a times bold b)

5.3 Sample Matrices

mx _c	<code>\left(\begin{array}{c}</code>	$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$	matrix column
mx _{cb}	<code>\left[\begin{array}{c}</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$	matrix column alternate (with square brackets)
mx _{2p}	<code>\left(\begin{array}{cc}</code>	$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$	matrix 2x2 with parentheses
mx _{2i}	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	matrix 2x2 identity
mx _{2b}	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$	matrix 2x2 with brackets
mx _{2s}	<code>\left[\begin{array}{cc}</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	matrix 2x2 symplectic
mx _{3i}	<code>\left(\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	matrix 3x3 identity
mx _{3d}	<code>\left \begin{array}{ccc}</code>	$\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{vmatrix}$	matrix 3x3 determinant
mx _{3p}	<code>\left(\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{pmatrix}$	matrix 3x3
mx _{3b}	<code>\left[\begin{array}{ccc}</code>	$\begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{bmatrix}$	matrix 3x3 with square brackets

mx3b35pt 1/5 `\left [\begin{array}{ccc}`

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{bmatrix}$$

matrix 3x3 with square brackets

5.3.1 AMS Math Matrices Universal

mxu 1/4 `\begin{array}{cc}`

$$\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array}$$

matrix 2x2 universal—no delimiters

mxpu 1/6 `\left(`

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right)$$

matrix 2x2 universal—with parentheses

mxbu 1/6 `\left[`

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right]$$

matrix 2x2 universal—with brackets

mxvu 1/6 `\left|`

$$\left| \begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right|$$

matrix 2x2 universal—single vertical bar

mxcvu 1/6 `\left\Vert`

$$\left\| \begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right\|$$

matrix 2x2 universal—double vertical bars

mxsu 1/5 `\small`

$$\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array}$$

small matrix 2x2 matrix universal—no delimiters

mxspu 1/6 `\small\left(`

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right)$$

small matrix 2x2 universal—with parentheses

mxsbu 1/6 `\small\left[`

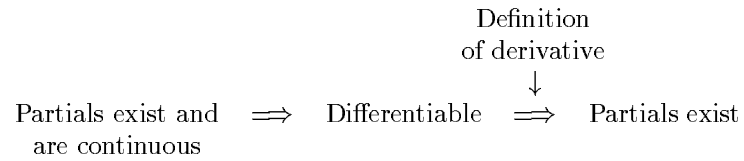
$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \end{array} \right]$$

small matrix 2x2 universal—with brackets

6.3 Tabular

tabex1 1/13 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 1 (5 columns)



tabex2 1/26 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 2 (2 columns within a frame)

Box 2.1.1 Summary of Important Formulas for §2.1	
<i>Velocity</i>	
$V = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t}$	$V^a = \frac{\partial \phi^a}{\partial t}$
$v_t = V_t \circ \phi_t^{-1}$	$v_t^a = V_t^a \circ \phi_t^{-1}$
<i>Covariant Derivative</i>	
$\mathbf{D}v \cdot w = \nabla_w v$	$(\nabla_w v)^a = \frac{\partial v^a}{\partial x^b} w^b + \gamma_{bc}^a w^b v^c$

tabex3 1/39 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 3 (3 columns without a frame)

Classical Tensor Analysis

Tensor Analysis on Manifolds

$\{x^a\}$	Coordinates	$\{x^a\}$
$e_a = \frac{\partial z^i}{\partial x^a} i$	coordinate basis vectors	$\frac{\partial}{\partial x^a} = e_a$
$\left. \begin{aligned} \bar{e}_a &= \frac{\partial x^b}{\partial \bar{x}^a} e_b \\ \bar{e}^a &= \frac{\partial \bar{x}^a}{\partial x^b} e^b \end{aligned} \right\}$	change of coordinates	$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \bar{x}^a} &= \frac{\partial x^b}{\partial \bar{x}^a} \frac{\partial}{\partial x^b} \\ d\bar{x}^a &= \frac{\partial \bar{x}^a}{\partial x^b} dx^b \end{aligned} \right.$

tabex4

1/23 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 4 (2 columns with lines)

Classical Mechanics	Quantum Mechanics
immersed Lagrangian manifold $\Lambda \rightarrow (T^*Q, \Omega)$	element of $L^2(Q)$ or $\mathcal{D}'(Q)$
$\Lambda =$ graph of dS	$\psi = \exp(iS/\hbar)$
T^*Q	Hilbertspace
Lagrangian manifold $\Omega \subset (T^*Q, \Omega_Q) \times (T^*R, -\Omega_R)$	(possibly unbounded) $L^2(R)$ to $L^2(Q)$
composition of canonical relations	composition of operators

tabex5

1/22 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 5 (2 columns with lines within a framed box)

Classical Mechanics	Quantum Mechanics
immersed Lagrangian manifold $\Lambda \rightarrow (T^*Q, \Omega)$	element of $L^2(Q)$ or $\mathcal{D}'(Q)$
$\Lambda = \text{graph of } dS$	$\psi = \exp(iS/\hbar)$
T^*Q	Hilbertspace
Lagrangian manifold $\Omega \subset (T^*Q, \Omega_Q) \times (T^*R, -\Omega_R)$	(possibly unbounded) $L^2(R)$ to $L^2(Q)$
composition of canonical relations	composition of operators

tabex6

1/25 `\begin{center}`

tabular example 6 (3 columns with lines)

Case	Conditions	Connection
Unconstrained	$\mathcal{D}_q = T_qQ$	$\mathcal{A}^{\text{sym}}(\dot{q}) = \mathbb{I}^{-1}J(\dot{q})$
Purely Kinematic	$\mathcal{D}_q \cap T_q(\text{Orb}(q)) = \{0\}$	$\mathcal{A}^{\text{kin}}(\dot{q}) = 0$
Horizontal symmetries	$\mathcal{D}_q \cap T_q(\text{Orb}(q))_G = T_q(\text{Orb}(q))_H$	$\mathcal{A}^{\text{sym}}(\dot{q}) + \mathcal{A}^{\text{kin}}(\dot{q}) = \mathbb{I}^{-1}J_H(\dot{q})$
General principal bundle case	$\mathcal{D}_q + T_q(\text{Orb}(q)) = T_qQ$	$\mathcal{A}^{\text{sym}}(\dot{q}) + \mathcal{A}^{\text{kin}}(\dot{q}) = \mathbb{I}^{-1}J^{\text{nhc}}(\dot{q})$

7 PICTURES, DIAGRAMS, TABLES, AND FIGURES

7.1 Pictures

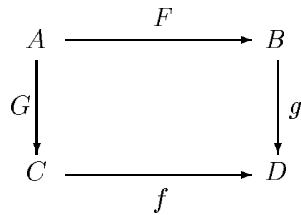
fig 1/4 `\begin{figure}`
pict 1/6 `\begin{figure}`
illus 1/6 `\begin{figure}`

general figure space allocation;
special picture: mac
special illustration: mac

7.2 Commutative Diagrams

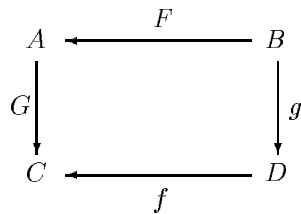
scd1 1/17 `\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)`

square commutative diagram 1



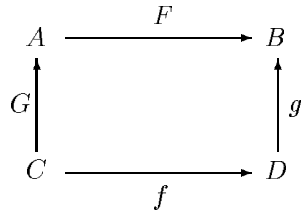
scd2 1/16 `\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)`

square commutative diagram 2



scd3 1/16 `\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)`

square commutative diagram 3



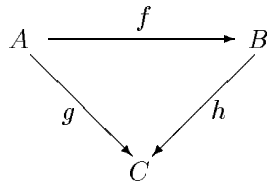
scdw

rectangular CD (same as scd2 with variable width; not in LaTeX)

tcd1

1/13 `\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)`

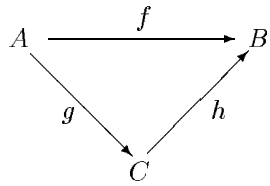
triangular commutative diagram 1



tcd2

1/13 `\begin{picture}(150,100)(-70,0)`

triangular commutative diagram 2



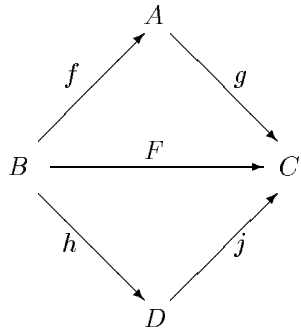
ecd1 1/18 `\begin{picture}(150,60)(5,50)`

exact commuative diagram 1

$$0 \longrightarrow A \xrightarrow{f} B \xrightarrow{g} C \xrightarrow{h} C/g(B) \longrightarrow 0$$

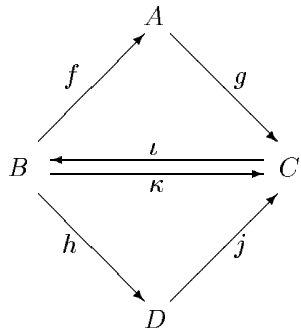
dcd1 1/19 `\begin{picture}(150,160)(-80,5)`

double commutative diagram 1



dcd2 1/21 `\begin{picture}(150,160)(-80,5)`

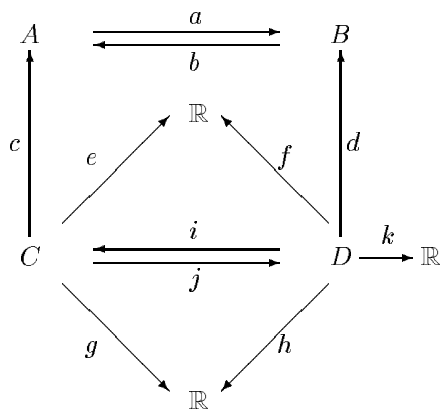
double commutative diagram 2



cxcd1

1/35 \begin{picture}(150,180)(-70,10)

complex commutative diagram 1



8 TEXT

8.1 Word Vocabulary

wacc	1/1	accelerate	wneg	1/1	negative
wacn	1/1	acceleration	wnl	1/1	nonlinear
wacs	1/1	accelerates	wnly	1/1	nonlinearity
wcdm	1/1	Department_of_Mathematics	wpos	1/1	positive
wcdp	1/1	Department_of_Physics	wprp	1/1	perpendicular
wcle	1/1	calculate	wrel	1/1	relative
wcln	1/1	calculation	wrln	1/1	relation
wcls	1/1	calculates	wrtg	1/1	rotating
wder	1/1	derivative	wrtn	1/1	rotation
wders	1/1	derivatives	wrtns	1/1	rotations
wdm	1/1	department_of_mathematics	wsn	1/1	solution
wdp	1/1	department_of_physics	wsns	1/1	solutions
wep	1/1	Euler-Poincar\'e	wtm	1/1	theorem
weqn	1/1	equation	wtms	1/1	theorems
weqns	1/1	equations	wty	1/1	theory
wex	1/1	example	wun	1/1	university
wfun	1/1	function	wve	1/1	vector
wfuns	1/1	functions	wvel	1/1	velocity
wgn	1/1	geometry	wvs	1/1	vectors
wgmc	1/1	geometric			
wie	1/1	i.e.,			
wig	1/1	integral			
wigb	1/1	integrable			
wign	1/1	integration			
wigs	1/1	integrals			
wiie	1/1	$\{ \textit{i.e.}, \}$			
wlig	1/1	line_integral			
wligs	1/1	line_integrals			
wmx	1/1	matrix			

9 SAMPLE TEMPLATES

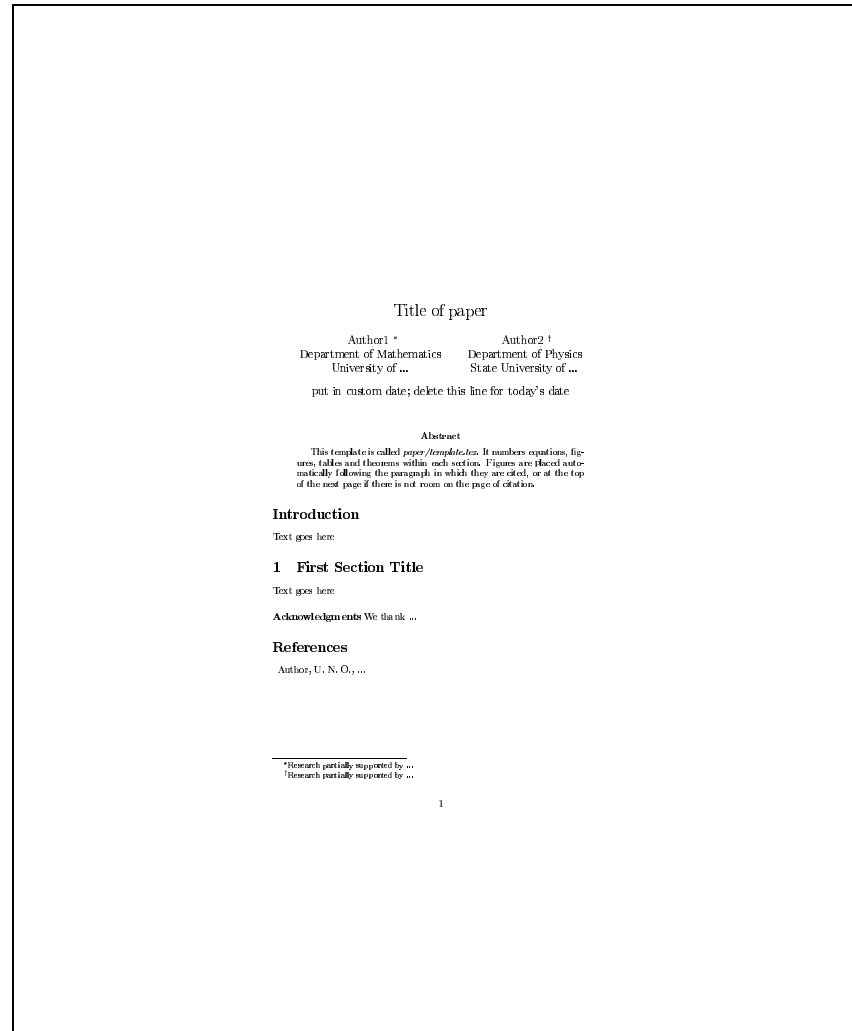
9.1 Paper Templates

9.1.1 Paper Template Basic (with resetting)

tepaper

1/64 %&latex2.09UUUUUtepaper

tepaper latex2.09 paper template



Title of paper

Author1 * Author2 †
 Department of Mathematics Department of Physics
 University of ... State University of ...

put in custom date; delete this line for today's date

Abstract

This template is called *paper/TEMPLATE.tex*. It numbers equations, figures, tables and theorems within each section. Figures are placed automatically following the paragraph in which they are cited, or at the top of the next page if there is not room on the page of citation.

Introduction

Text goes here

1 First Section Title

Text goes here

Acknowledgments We thank ...

References

[]

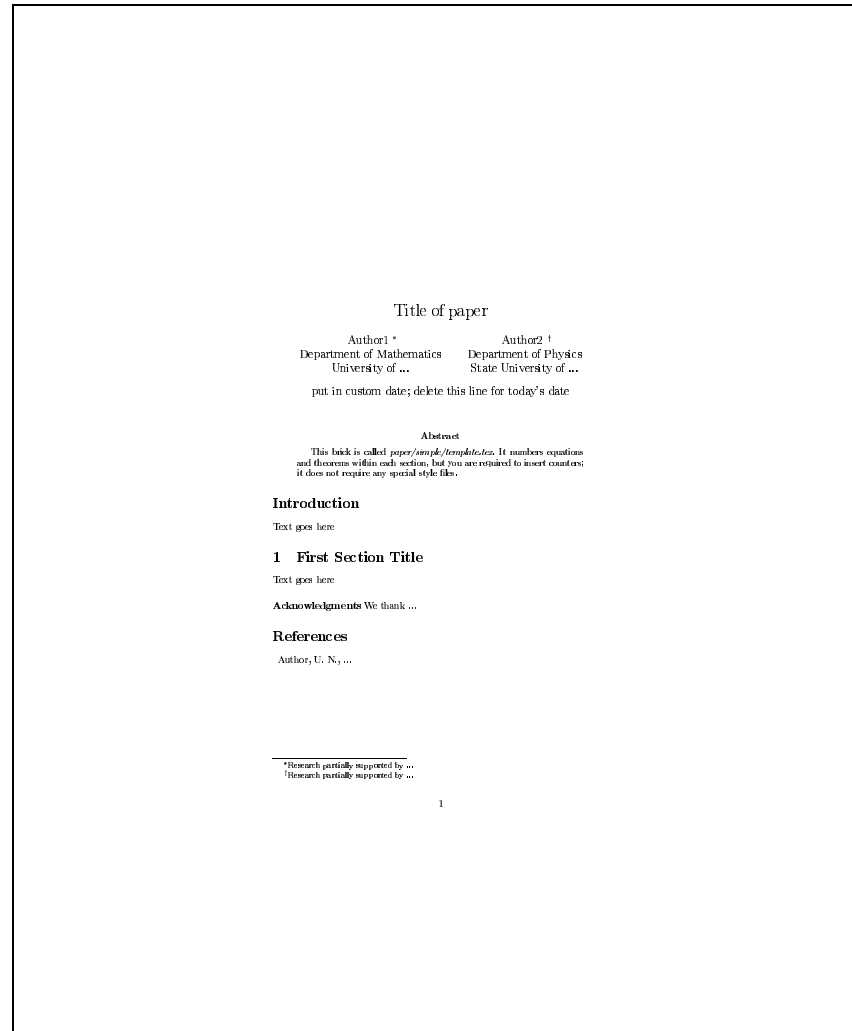
*Research partially supported by ...
 †Research partially supported by ...

1

9.1.2 Paper Simple Template

tepapersimple 1/59 %&latex2.09\UUUUU\tepaper\simple

tepapersimple



9.1.3 Paper Simplest Template

tepapersimplest 1/47 %&latex209--tepaper_simplest

tepapersimplest

Title of paper

Author1 * Author2 †
Department of Mathematics Department of Physics
University of Nebraska San Jose State University
put in custom date; delete this line for today's date

Abstract

This book is called *paper/simplest/template.tex*. It uses the default
EJN numbering, with theorems etc. and equations numbered consecu-
tively throughout the paper.

Introduction
Text goes here

1 First Section Title
Text goes here

2 Second Section Title
Text goes here

Acknowledgments We thank ...

References
Author, U. N., ...

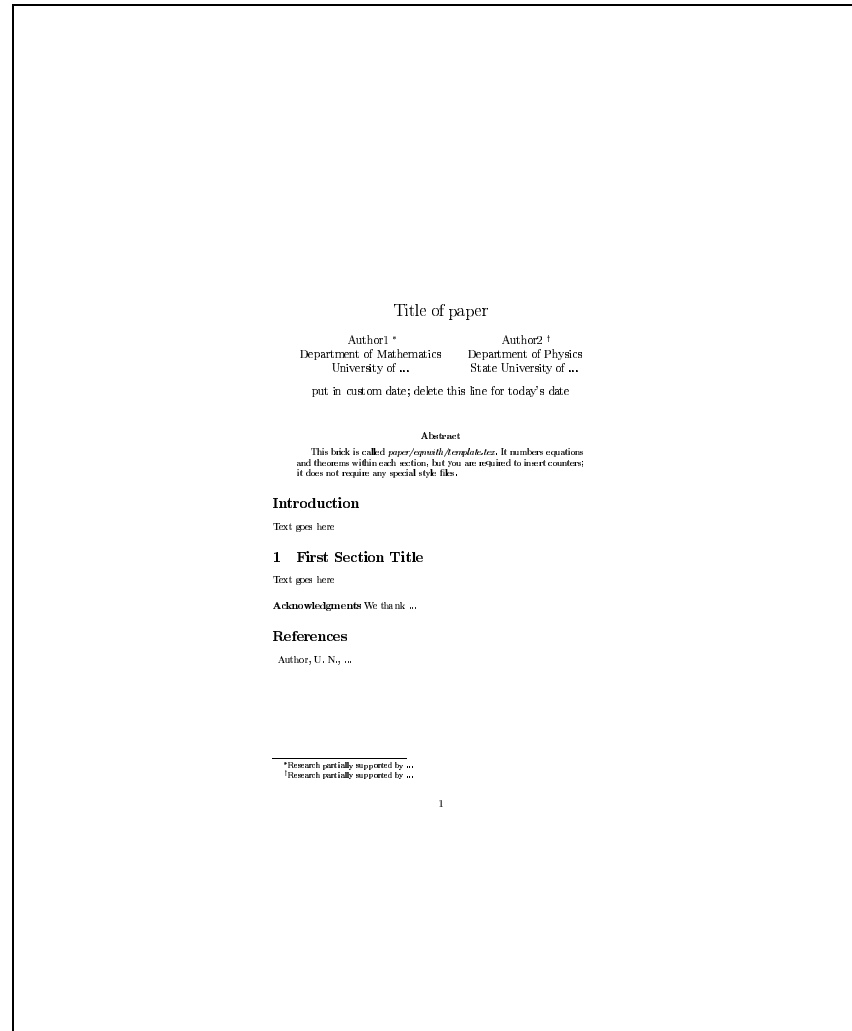
*Research partially supported by ...
†Research partially supported by ...

1

9.1.4 Paper Simple Template with eqnwith Numbering

tepaper_{eqnwith} 1/67 %&latex2.09--tepaper_{eqnwith}

tepaper._{eqnwith}; paper simple numbering equations with theorems

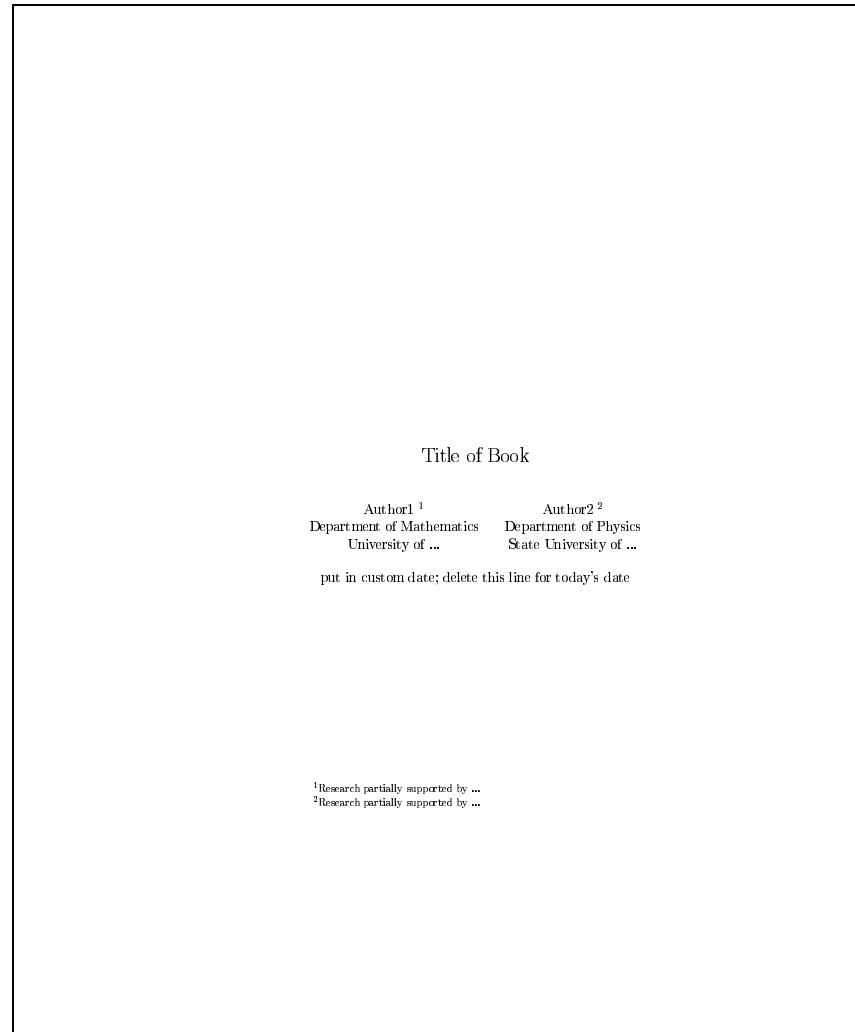


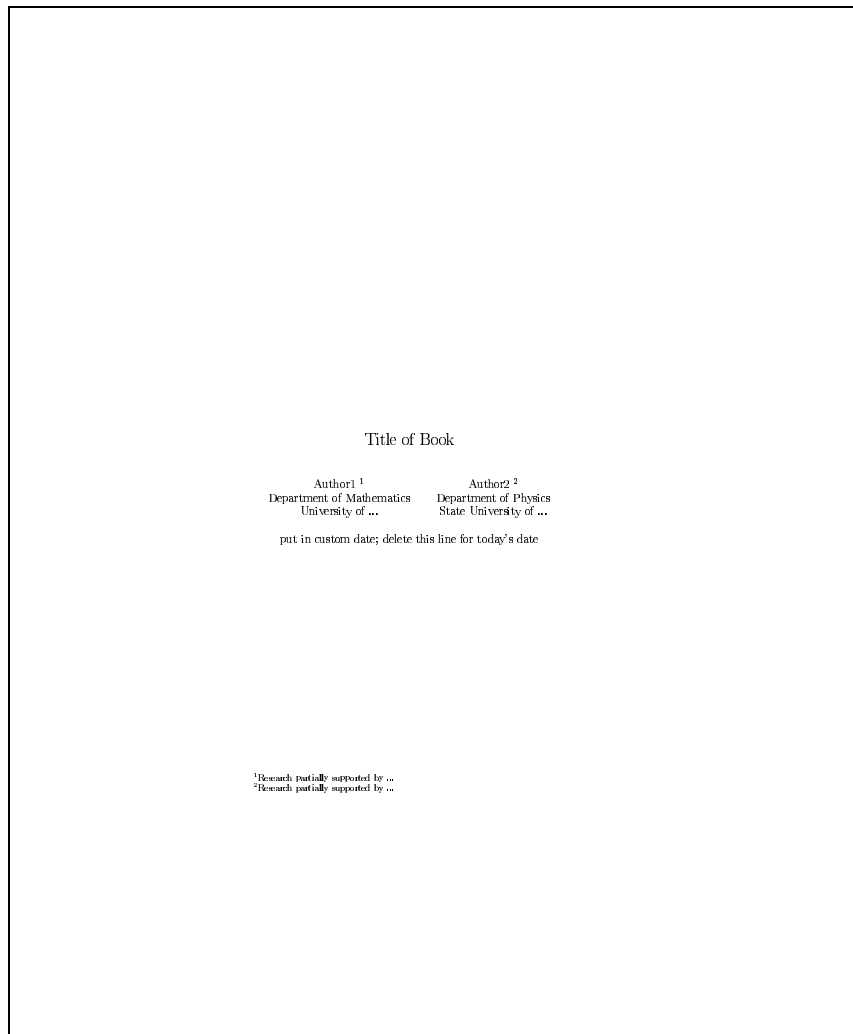
9.2 Book Templates

tebook

1/45 %&latex2.09--tebook

tebook



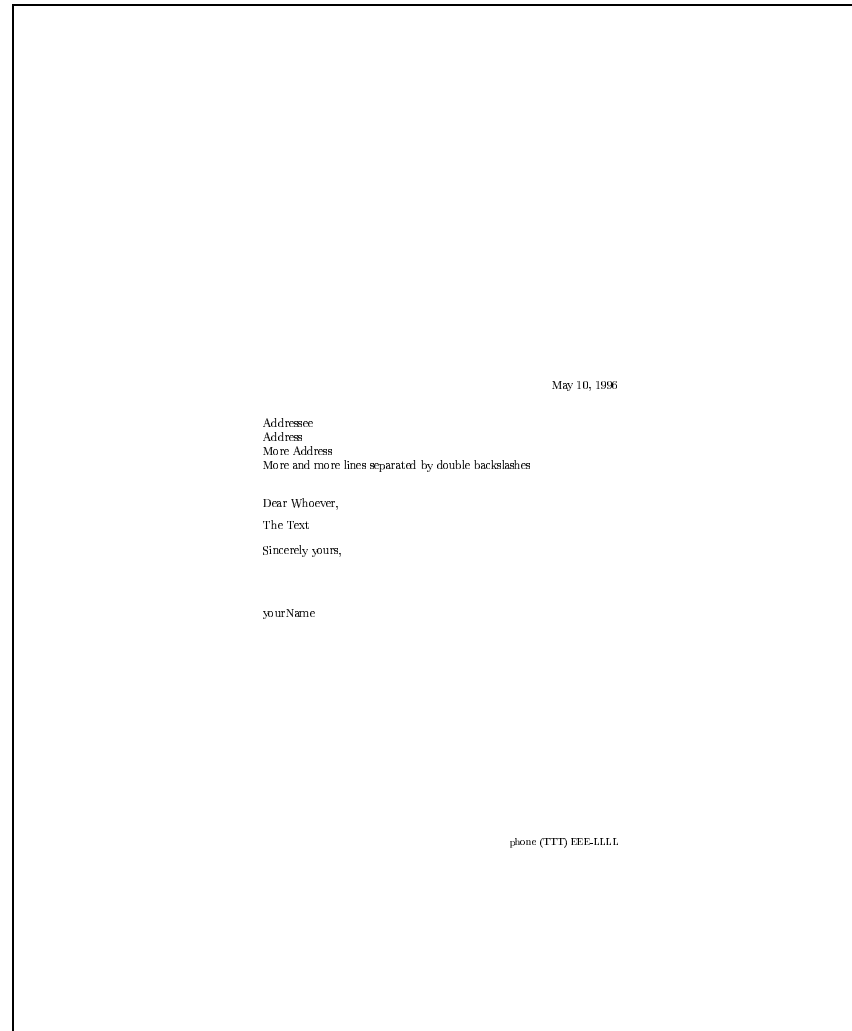


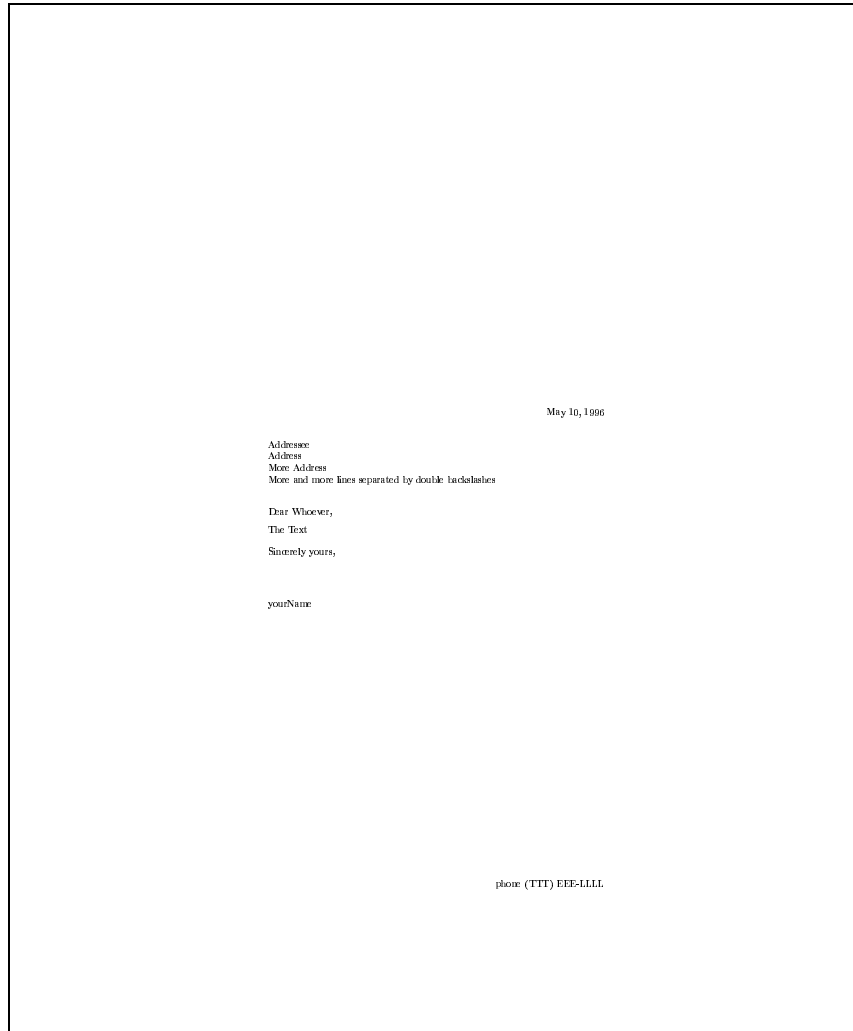
9.3 Letters

9.3.1 Letter Template

teletter 1/18 `%&latex2.09_UUUUUteletter`

teletter





9.3.2 Letter.def Macro

letterdef

letter.def; macro for letters; undefined use std letter.sty

9.4 Miscellaneous

9.4.1 Verbatim

bcmnt 1/1 `\begin{comment}`
 ecmnt 1/1 `\end{comment}`
 vrb 1/1 `\verb`
 bvr 1/1 `\begin{verbatim}`
 evr 1/1 `\end{verbatim}`
 vrbinp
 verbatimdef

begin comment environment
 end comment environment
 verbatim: usage `\verb`"phrase in tt font"
 begin the verbatim environment
 end the verbatim environment
 verbatim input file (not in LaTeX)
 macro verbatim.def for AmSTeX (not in LaTeX)

9.4.2 Comments

cbx 1/4 `%=====`
 cld 1/2 `%-----`
 cldd 1/2 `%=====`
 cpct 1/2 `%%%%%%%%%%`
 crlr 1/5 `%=====`
 csd 1/2 `%-----`
 csdd 1/2 `%=====`

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